

Stacking sequences for Extensionally Isotropic, Fully Isotropic and Quasi-Homogeneous Orthotropic Laminates.

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Stacking sequence listings are presented for fully uncoupled Extensionally Isotropic (EILs), Fully Isotropic (FILs) and Quasi-Homogeneous Orthotropic (QHOLs) angle-ply Laminates, with up to 21 plies. All are sub-sets of a definitive list of Fully Orthotropic Laminates (FOLs), containing generally non-symmetric stacking sequences that are characterized in terms of angle- and cross-ply sub-sequence symmetries. Dimensionless parameters are given for each stacking sequence, from which the ABD matrix is readily derived. Expressions relating these dimensionless parameters to the well-known lamination parameters are also given, together with graphical representations of the feasible domains for $\pi/3$ and $\pi/4$ EILs and angle-ply QHOLs containing two and three ply orientations. The feasible domain for $\pi/3$ FILs is represented graphically by a single point, whereas the domain for angle-ply QHOLs containing four ply orientations is represented by a single stacking sequence.

Nomenclature

A, A_{ij}	= extensional (membrane) stiffness matrix and its elements ($i,j = 1, 2, 6$)
B, B_{ij}	= bending-extension-coupling stiffness matrix and its elements ($i,j = 1, 2, 6$)
D, D_{ij}	= bending (flexural) stiffness matrix and its elements ($i,j = 1, 2, 6$)
H	= laminate thickness ($= n \times t$)
n	= number of plies in laminate stacking sequence
N_x, N_y	= in-plane axial load per unit length.
N_{xy}	= in-plane shear flow.
M_x, M_y	= bending moments per unit length about principal axes.
M_{xy}	= twist moment per unit length.
Q_{ij}	= reduced stiffness ($i,j = 1, 2, 6$)
Q'_{ij}	= transformed reduced stiffness ($i,j = 1, 2, 6$)
t	= ply thickness
x, y, z	= principal axes
$\varepsilon_x, \varepsilon_y$	= in-plane axial strains.
γ_{xy}	= in-plane shear strain.
K_x, K_y	= curvatures about principal axes.
K_{xy}	= twist curvature.
ξ_1, ξ_2	= lamination parameters for extensional stiffness ($\xi_1 = \xi_1^A, \xi_2 = \xi_2^A$)
ξ_9, ξ_{10}	= lamination parameters for bending stiffness ($\xi_9 = \xi_9^D, \xi_{10} = \xi_{10}^D$)
$\zeta, \zeta_{\pm}, \zeta_O, \zeta_{\bullet}$	= bending stiffness parameter for laminate, and angle-ply and cross-ply sub-sequences
$+, -, \pm$	= angle plies, used in stacking sequence definition
O, \bullet	= cross-plies, used in stacking sequence definition

Matrix sub-scripts

0	= All elements zero
F	= All elements finite
I	= Isotropic form, see Eqs. (5) – (7)
S	= Specially orthotropic form, see Eqs. (3) - (4)

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Keywords

Stacking Sequences; Fully Uncoupled Laminates; Extensionally (or Membrane or Quasi-) Isotropic Laminates; Fully Isotropic Laminates; Bending Stiffness Parameters; Lamination Parameters; Feasible Domains.

I. Introduction

Composite laminate materials are typically characterized in terms of their response to mechanical (and/or thermal) loading, which is generally associated with a description of the coupling behavior, unique to this type of material, i.e. coupling between in-plane (i.e. extension or membrane) and out-of-plane (i.e. bending or flexure) responses when $B_{ij} \neq 0$ in Eq. (1), coupling between in-plane shear and extension when $A_{16} = A_{26} \neq 0$, and coupling between out-of-plane bending and twisting when $D_{16} = D_{26} \neq 0$.

$$\begin{aligned} \begin{Bmatrix} N_x \\ N_y \\ N_{xy} \end{Bmatrix} &= \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} & A_{16} \\ & A_{22} & A_{26} \\ \text{Sym.} & & A_{66} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \varepsilon_x \\ \varepsilon_y \\ \tau_{xy} \end{Bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} B_{11} & B_{12} & B_{16} \\ & B_{22} & B_{26} \\ \text{Sym.} & & B_{66} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \kappa_x \\ \kappa_y \\ \kappa_{xy} \end{Bmatrix} \\ \begin{Bmatrix} M_x \\ M_y \\ M_{xy} \end{Bmatrix} &= \begin{bmatrix} B_{11} & B_{12} & B_{16} \\ & B_{22} & B_{26} \\ \text{Sym.} & & B_{66} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \varepsilon_x \\ \varepsilon_y \\ \tau_{xy} \end{Bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} D_{11} & D_{12} & D_{16} \\ & D_{22} & D_{26} \\ \text{Sym.} & & D_{66} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \kappa_x \\ \kappa_y \\ \kappa_{xy} \end{Bmatrix} \end{aligned} \quad (1)$$

Whilst Eq. (1) describes the well-known **ABD** relation from classical laminate plate theory, it is more often expressed using compact notation:

$$\begin{Bmatrix} \mathbf{N} \\ \mathbf{M} \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{A} & \mathbf{B} \\ \mathbf{B} & \mathbf{D} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \boldsymbol{\varepsilon} \\ \boldsymbol{\kappa} \end{Bmatrix} \quad (2)$$

The coupling behavior, which is dependent on the form of the elements in each of the extensional (**A**), coupling (**B**) and bending (**D**) stiffness matrices is now described by an extended subscript notation, defined previously by the Engineering Sciences Data Unit, or ESDU¹ and subsequently augmented for the purposes of this article. Hence, balanced and symmetric stacking sequences, which generally possess bending anisotropy, give rise to coupling between out-of-plane bending and twisting and are referred to by the designation **A_SB₀D_F**, signifying that the elements of the extensional stiffness matrix (**A**) are specially orthotropic in nature, i.e. uncoupled, since

$$A_{16} = A_{26} = 0, \quad (3)$$

the bending-extension coupling matrix (**B**) is null, whilst all elements of the bending stiffness matrix (**D**) are finite, i.e. $D_{ij} \neq 0$.

Laminates possessing extensional anisotropy give rise to coupling between in-plane shear and extension only and, by the same rationale, are referred to by the designation **A_FB₀D_S**, signifying that all elements of the extensional stiffness matrix (**A**) are finite, i.e. $A_{ij} \neq 0$, the bending-extension coupling matrix (**B**) is null, and the elements of the bending stiffness matrix (**D**) are specially orthotropic in nature, i.e. uncoupled, since

$$D_{16} = D_{26} = 0 \quad (4)$$

The **A_FB₀D_S** designation is not listed as part of the ten laminate classifications described in the ESDU data item¹, but is however the subject of a recent article², identifying the definite list of **A_FB₀D_S** stacking sequences with up to 21 plies, thus complementing a new definitive list³ of Fully Orthotropic Laminates or **FOLs**. Note that the term for **FOLs** is synonymous with specially orthotropic laminates, which possess none of the coupling characteristics described above and are represented by the designation **A_SB₀D_S**.

This article presents the characterization of uncoupled Extensionally Isotropic Laminates or **EILs**, with the designation $\mathbf{A}_I\mathbf{B}_0\mathbf{D}_S$ and Fully Isotropic Laminates or **FILs**, with the designation $\mathbf{A}_I\mathbf{B}_0\mathbf{D}_I$. These laminates represent sub-sets of **FOLs** and are therefore contained within the definitive list³, since in addition to the specially orthotropic form of each matrix, see Eq. (3), elements simplify further in **EILs** and the designation \mathbf{A}_S is replaced with \mathbf{A}_I to indicate that:

$$\mathbf{A}_{11} = \mathbf{A}_{22} \quad (5)$$

and

$$\mathbf{A}_{66} = (\mathbf{A}_{11} - \mathbf{A}_{12})/2 \quad (6)$$

and further still in **FILs**, in which the designation \mathbf{D}_S is replaced with \mathbf{D}_I to indicate that:

$$D_{ij} = A_{ij} H^2/12, \quad (7)$$

where H is the laminate thickness, corresponding to the total number of plies, n , of thickness t .

Quasi-Homogeneous Orthotropic Laminates, or **QHOLs**, similar to the Quasi-Homogeneous Anisotropic Laminates, or **QHALs**, described and patented by Wu and Avery⁵, satisfy Eq. (7) but not Eqs. (5) and/or (6). **QHOLs** (**QHALs**) offer matching orthotropy (anisotropy) in both extensional and bending stiffness. Note that **QHOLs** are developed herein for general ply angle $\pm\theta$, but the same stacking sequences produce **QHALs** when $+\theta \neq -\theta$.

Fully orthotropic laminates, from which all stacking sequences presented in this article are derived, minimize distortion during manufacturing and maximize compression buckling strength⁶, particularly in comparison to balanced and symmetric laminates, which are commonly adopted in aircraft and spacecraft construction, despite the fact that such laminates generally possess bending anisotropy. Valot and Vannucci provide recent examples of laminate stacking sequences for **FOLs** with anti-symmetric sequences⁷, following a previous article⁸ on **FILs**. These two articles are part of, and provide reference to, a growing number of related articles by a community of co-workers addressing the development of laminate stacking sequences exhibiting a range of physical characteristics, all of which refer back to an original article by Caprino and Crivelli-Visconti⁹, identifying the specially orthotropic angle-ply laminate with eight plies. Much of this related work has been focused on laminate stacking sequences for Quasi-Isotropic or Extensionally Isotropic Laminates (**EILs**), Fully Isotropic Laminates (**FILs**), and laminates with material homogeneity. However, with the exception of **FILs**, these material characterizations generally provide little or no distinction between laminates with or laminates without coupling behavior. For instance, the quasi-homogenous laminate, which is defined as possessing the same elastic properties in both flexural and membrane actions, but with no coupling between these two actions, may be designated as either $\mathbf{A}_F\mathbf{B}_0\mathbf{D}_F$ or $\mathbf{A}_S\mathbf{B}_0\mathbf{D}_S$, and extensionally isotropic laminate may be designated as either $\mathbf{A}_I\mathbf{B}_0\mathbf{D}_F$ or $\mathbf{A}_I\mathbf{B}_0\mathbf{D}_S$. Such sequences have been obtained through an inverse polar (or Mohr's circle) representation method developed by Verchery and co-workers, which is acknowledged¹⁰ to be similar to the method presented previously by Tsai and Pagano¹¹.

By contrast, original work by Bartholomew^{12,13}, which forms the basis of the Engineering Sciences Data Unit (ESDU) publication¹⁴ for the so called definitive list of fully orthotropic angle-ply laminates with designation $\mathbf{A}_S\mathbf{B}_0\mathbf{D}_S$, precedes the findings of Caprino and Crivelli-Visconti⁹, but appears to have been completely overlooked in the literature described above. This published list of stacking sequences contains 75 symmetric sequences for laminates with up to 21 plies, 653 anti-symmetric sequences for laminates with up to 20 plies and 49 additional non-symmetric (asymmetric) sequences, which were derived by combining the symmetric and anti-symmetric sequences. Further inspection reveals that there are no angle-ply laminates possessing specially orthotropic properties with fewer than 7 plies. Indeed, there is only one generic 7-layer angle-ply anti-symmetric stacking sequence. This number increases to 233 generic anti-symmetric sequences with 20 ply layers. There are no symmetric stacking sequences with less than 12 layers, and only 25 combinations with 20 layers. These twenty-five generic stacking sequences possess balanced and symmetric combinations of angle plies, together with cross plies, which may be 0 and/or 90°, symmetrically disposed about the laminate mid-plane; all possess angle-ply layers on the outer surfaces of the laminate. The term 'generic' is used here to describe the form of the stacking sequences adopted, defined by three parameters: +, - and *, relating to positive and negative angle plies with general orientation, θ , and cross ply, respectively. The derivation^{12,13} adopted in the ESDU data item¹⁴, made the explicit assumption that cross plies, as well as angle plies, are symmetrically disposed about the laminate mid-plane, i.e. the mixing of 0 and 90° plies is

permitted only in one half of the laminate, which is then reflected symmetrically about the laminate mid-plane. This rule applies to both symmetric and anti-symmetric angle-ply stacking sequences. For this reason, cross plies are legitimately represented by the single parameter *.

The relatively small number of fully orthotropic sequences for thin laminates clearly leaves limited scope for composite tailoring, particularly where ply terminations are necessary and fully orthotropic characteristics are a design requirement. This was the key motivation leading to the redevelopment of the definitive list³ for specially orthotropic angle-ply laminates with up to 21 plies, which is presented in a related article in abridged form⁴.

In the derivation of this list for (but not restricted to) standard angle-ply configurations, i.e. $\pm 45^\circ$, 0° and 90° , the general rule of symmetry is relaxed. Cross-plies, as well as angle-plies, are therefore no longer constrained to be symmetric about the laminate mid-plane, leading to an increase in the number of possible solutions. For 16-ply laminates, there are approximately one million possible stacking sequence combinations, of which 368 comply with the requirements of special orthotropy, increasing to approximately 1 billion combinations for 21 plies, giving rise to a hundred-fold increase in the number of fully orthotropic laminates.

Because of the substantial number of sequences identified in the definitive list, it is beneficial, for design purposes, to express the stiffness properties in terms of lamination parameters, which can be conveniently presented in graphical form, as originally conceived by Fukunaga and Vanderplaats¹⁵ for the purposes of optimum design: the flexural stiffness terms are now fully defined by two linear design variables. Optimized lamination parameters may then be matched against a corresponding set of stacking sequences for a given laminate thickness H ($= n \times t$). These graphical representations of feasible domains are readily extended to other laminate classifications: **EILs** with $\pi/3$ ply separation are reduced to a single line representation, whilst $\pi/3$ **FILs** are represented by a single point.

II. Stacking sequence derivation

In the derivation of the stacking sequences that follow, the general rule of symmetry is relaxed. Cross plies, as well as angle plies, are therefore no longer constrained to be symmetric about the laminate mid-plane. Consequently, the mixing of 0° and 90° plies needs special attention to avoid violation of the rules for special orthotropy, see Eqs. (3) - (4). There are many non-symmetric forms contained in the definitive list of fully orthotropic laminates for standard angle-ply configurations, e.g. $\pm 45^\circ$, 0° and 90° , being both extra-ordinary in appearance and seemingly infeasible in terms of the uncoupled behavior that the laminates possess. The great majority of sequences are non-symmetric and many of these are without any sub-sequence patterns, which is contrary to the assumptions on which many previous studies have been based.

Arrangement and form of stacking sequence data

For compatibility with the previously published data, similar symbols have been adopted for defining all stacking sequences that follow. Additional symbols and parameters are necessarily included to differentiate between cross plies (0° and 90°), given that symmetry about the laminate mid-plane is no longer assumed.

The resulting sequences are characterized by sub-sequence symmetries using a double prefix notation, the first character of which relates to the form of the angle-ply sub-sequence and the second character to the cross-ply sub-sequence. The double prefix contains combinations of the following characters: A to indicate Anti-symmetric form; N for Non-symmetric; and S for Symmetric. Additionally, for cross-ply sub-sequence only, C is used to indicate Cross-symmetric form.

To avoid the trivial solution of a stacking sequence with cross plies only, all sequences have an angle-ply (+) on one outer surface of the laminate. As a result, the other outer surface may have an angle-ply of equal (+) or opposite (-) orientation or a cross ply (O), which may be either 0° or 90° . A subscript notation, using these three symbols, is employed to differentiate between similar forms of sequence.

The form (and number) of **FOL** stacking sequences contained in the definitive list³ for up to 21 plies can be summarized as: AC (210), AN (14,532), AS (21,906), SC (12), SS (192), $_{+}NS_+$ (220), $_{+}NS_-$ (296), $_{+}NN_+$ (5,498), $_{+}NN_-$ (15,188) and $_{+}NN_O = _{+}NN_\bullet$ (10,041). From these sequence listings, the form (and number) of the subset for fully uncoupled **EIL** stacking sequences with $\pi/3$ isotropy can be summarized as: AS (173), SS (10), $_{+}NN_+$ (106), $_{+}NN_-$ (208) and $_{+}NN_O = _{+}NN_\bullet$ (238), whilst the form (and number) of EIL stacking sequences with $\pi/4$ isotropy can be summarized as: AC (12), AS (72), SC (2), SS (6) and $_{+}NN_O = _{+}NN_\bullet$ (6). Angle-ply QHOLS containing a single cross-ply orientation, i.e. +, - and O only, can be summarized as: AS (28), SS (4), $_{+}NS_+$ (4), $_{+}NN_+$ (8), $_{+}NN_-$ (4) and $_{+}NN_O = _{+}NN_\bullet$ (16).

Development of parameters

As adopted in the published ESDU listings¹⁴, the new sequences are ordered in terms of ascending numbers of plies, n , or $\zeta (= n^3)$, which are in turn ordered by ascending value of the bending stiffness parameter for the angle plies (ζ_{\pm}) and finally by one of the two cross-ply sub-sequences (ζ_O) within the laminate. Hence, the numbering of sequences for each sub-symmetric form, described in the previous section, may be readily extended for higher numbers of plies. All sequences presented in the current article retain their original **FOL** reference number.

The calculation of the bending stiffness parameter, ζ_{\pm} , is readily demonstrated for the 9-ply fully uncoupled $\pi/3$ EIL, designated A382 in the ESDU listings¹⁴ and AS 7 in the definitive list³, with stacking sequence $[\pm/\text{O}/-//\text{O}/+/\text{O}/\pm]_T$, where the bending stiffness terms,

$$D_{ij} = \sum_{k=1}^n Q'_{ij}(z_k^3 - z_{k-1}^3)/3 \quad (8)$$

may be written in sequence order for the 9 individual plies, where z , representing the distance from the laminate mid-plane, is expressed here in terms of the uniform ply thickness t :

$$\begin{aligned} D_{ij} = & \{Q'_{ij+}((-7t/2)^3 - (-9t/2)^3) + Q'_{ij-}((-5t/2)^3 - (-7t/2)^3) + Q'_{ij_O}((-3t/2)^3 - (-5t/2)^3) + \\ & Q'_{ij-}((-t/2)^3 - (-3t/2)^3) + Q'_{ij_O}((t/2)^3 - (-t/2)^3) + Q'_{ij+}((3t/2)^3 - (t/2)^3) + \\ & Q'_{ij_O}((5t/2)^3 - (3t/2)^3) + Q'_{ij+}((7t/2)^3 - (5t/2)^3) + Q'_{ij-}((9t/2)^3 - (7t/2)^3)\}/3 \end{aligned} \quad (9)$$

where subscripts $i, j = 1, 2, 6$.

The bending stiffness contribution from the angle plies is therefore:

$$D_{ij\pm} = 157.5t^3/3 \times Q'_{ij\pm} \quad (10)$$

and for cross-plies:

$$D_{ij_O} = 24.75t^3/3 \times Q'_{ij_O} \quad (11)$$

These bending stiffness terms are written in alternative form in Ref. 14 as:

$$D_{ij\pm} = \zeta_{\pm} t^3/12 \times Q'_{ij\pm} \quad (12)$$

and

$$D_{ij_O} = \zeta_O t^3/12 \times Q'_{ij_O} \quad (13)$$

respectively, since the number of plies ($n = 9$) is now related directly to the bending stiffness terms by the expression:

$$\zeta_{\pm} + \zeta_O = \zeta = n^3 \quad (14)$$

where $\zeta_{\pm} = 630$ and $\zeta = n^3 = 729$, hence $\zeta_O = 99$.

The stiffness parameters are hereby extended to incorporate both cross-plies (ζ_O and ζ_{\bullet}), including percentage values to indicate the relative proportion (n_{\pm}/n , n_O/n and n_{\bullet}/n) and relative contribution to bending stiffness (ζ_{\pm}/ζ , ζ_O/ζ and ζ_{\bullet}/ζ) of each ply sub-sequences within the laminate, i.e. a sub-sequence containing either \pm , O or \bullet plies. These relationships also help to identify other laminate properties, which are sub-sets of **FOLs**. For instance, a Quasi-Homogeneous Orthotropic Laminate, or **QHOL**, has $n_{\pm}/n = \zeta_{\pm}/\zeta$, $n_O/n = \zeta_O/\zeta$ and $n_{\bullet}/n = \zeta_{\bullet}/\zeta$; a $\pi/3$ ($\pi/4$)

Extensionally Isotropic Laminate, or **EIL**, has $n_{\pm}/n = 2n_{\circlearrowleft}/n$ (or $= n_{\circlearrowright}/n = n_{\bullet}/n$) and; a $\pi/3$ Fully Isotropic Laminate, or **FIL**, has $n_{\pm}/n = 2n_{\circlearrowleft}/n = \zeta_{\pm}/\zeta = 2\zeta_{\circlearrowleft}/\zeta$. The set of **FOLs** with up to 21 plies contains no $\pi/4$ **FILs**.

Validation

The definitive list of **FOL** stacking sequences, from which the sub-sets of **EILs FILs** and **QHOLS** are derived, have been validated against the published ESDU listing¹⁴, containing symmetric (SS) and anti-symmetric (AS) laminates, together with a limited number of non-symmetric sequences.

The laminates detailed in Refs 7, 8, 10 and 16, which have been algorithmically filtered to provide mathematically and mechanically unique stacking sequences, provide further validation. Applying this filtering to the 18 **FILs**, with $\pi/3$ isotropy, identified as a sub-set of **FOLs**, which are of the form (and number) $_{+}NN_{+}$ (2), $_{+}NN_{-}$ (8) and $_{+}NN_{\circlearrowleft}$ (8), reveals that: only 1 of the 2 $_{+}NN_{+}$ sequences is unique when the order is reversed, see Fig. 1; only 4 from the 8 $_{+}NN_{-}$ sequences are unique when the order is reversed and + and – plies are inter-changed, see Fig. 2 and; $_{+}NN_{\circlearrowleft}$ sequences are identical to $_{+}NN_{-}$ sequences with – and \circlearrowleft plies inter-changed, see Fig. 3, leaving the 5 mathematically and mechanically unique sequences identified by Vannucci and Verchery⁸, i.e.:

(NN 1071)	$[\pm/-/\text{O}_3/+_2/\text{O}/\mp/\pm/-_2/\text{O}_2/+]_{\text{T}}$
(NN 1073)	$[+/\text{O}/-_2/\text{O}/+_/\text{O}/\mp/\pm/\text{O}/\mp/\text{O}_2/\pm]_{\text{T}}$
(NN 1074)	$[+/\text{O}/-/\text{O}/\mp_2/\text{O}/-_/\text{O}/+_/\pm/\text{O}_2/\pm]_{\text{T}}$
(NN 1075)	$[+/\text{O}_2/-_2/\pm/\mp/+/\text{O}_3/\pm/\text{O}/\pm]_{\text{T}}$
(NN 1077)	$[+/\text{O}/-/\text{O}/\mp_2/\text{O}/\mp/\text{O}_2/\mp/+/\text{O}/-]_{\text{T}}$

in which $+/-/\text{O}$ are presented as $+60/-60/0^\circ$, respectively, in the feasible domains of lamination parameters that follow, but may indeed be any combination of ply angles with $\pi/3$ separation; the designations in parentheses correspond to the **FOL** sequences of Ref. 3. However, the notion of mathematically and mechanically unique stacking sequences is believed to be of limited practical significance, particularly in view of the identical stress distributions of sequences #1 and #4 of Ref. 8, illustrated in Figs 3(g) and 3(e), respectively. This situation arises because the cross-ply subsequences are identical in these two laminates and, for the particular load combination used, the stress distribution is insensitive to the angle-ply subsequence. Similarly, laminates NN 1073, 1075, 1081 and 1082, of Figs 2(a), 2(c), 3(c) and 3(a) respectively, have identical stress distributions for the same load combination when the material axis is rotated through -60° , i.e. $+/-/\text{O}$ now represent $0/60/-60^\circ$, because the cross-ply subsequences are identical in all four laminates.

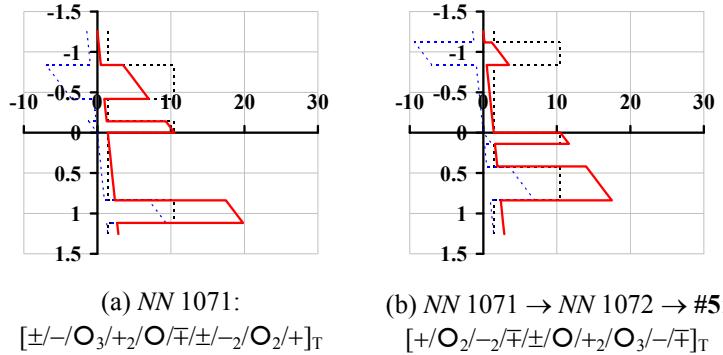


Figure 1 – Through the thickness stress distribution for fully isotropic, unrestrained laminate (a) $NN 1071$, and (b) $NN 1072$ when stacking sequence is reversed, giving rise to sequence #5 of Ref. 8.

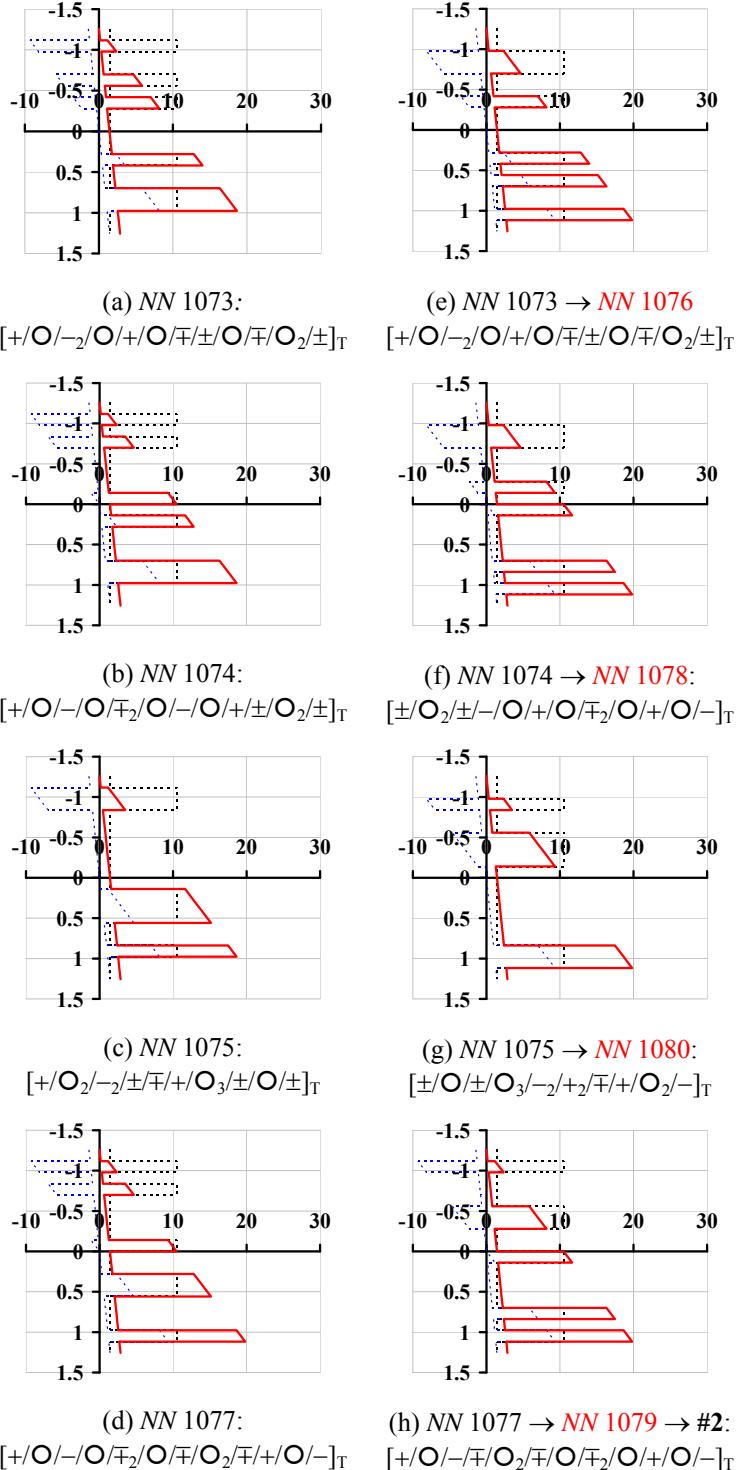


Figure 2 – Through the thickness stress distribution for fully isotropic, unrestrained laminates (a) – (d) $NN\ 1071$ – $NN\ 1075$ and $NN\ 1077$, subject to combined in-plane load N_x and bending moment M_x , and (e) – (h) $NN\ 1076$, $NN\ 1078$ – $NN\ 1080$ when stacking sequence is reversed and + and – plies inter-changed; (h) $NN\ 1079$ represents sequence #2 of Ref. 8.

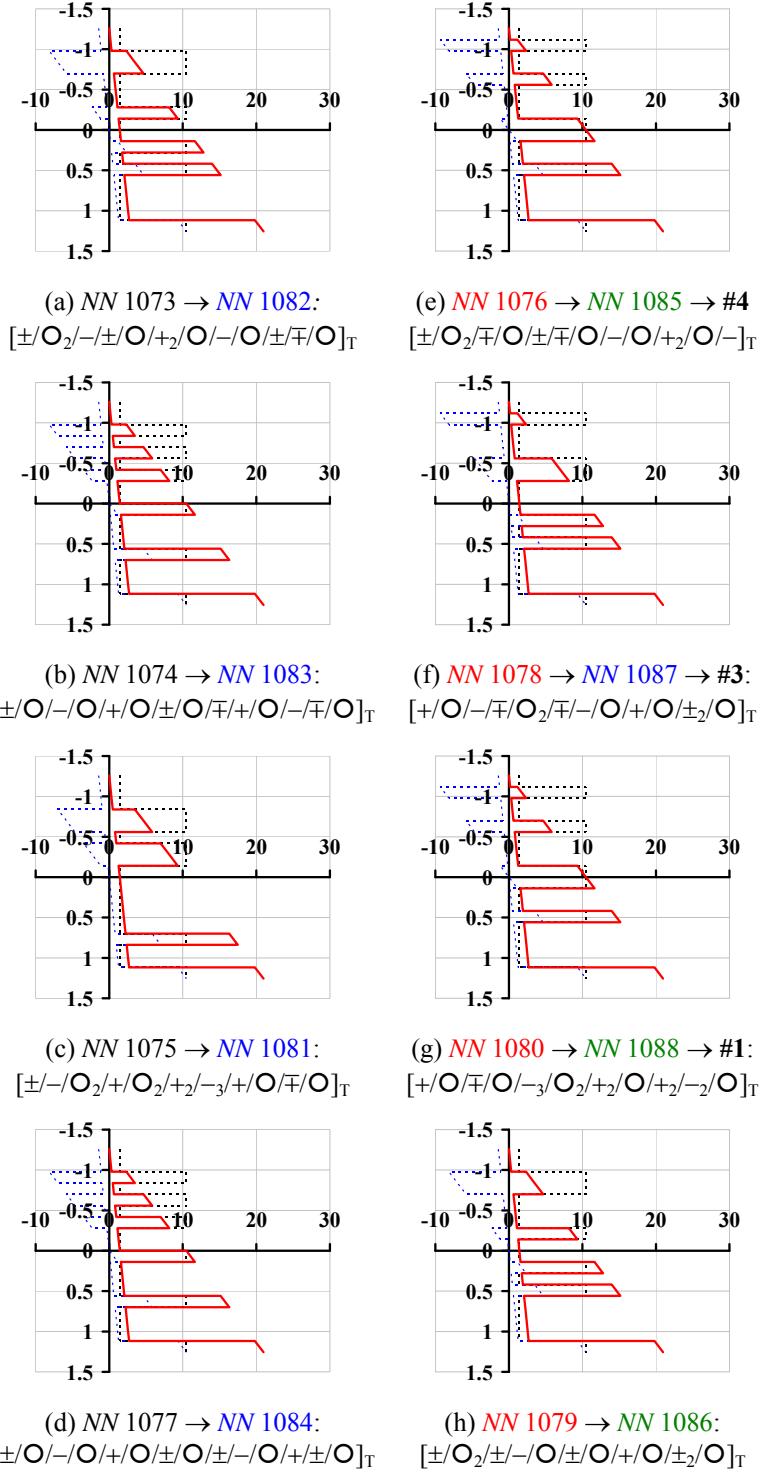


Figure 3 – Through the thickness stress distribution for fully isotropic, unrestrained laminates (a) – (d) $NN\ 1073 - NN\ 1075$ and $NN\ 1077$, subject to combined in-plane load N_x and bending moment M_x , and (e) – (h) $NN\ 1076$, $NN\ 1078 - NN\ 1080$, resulting from those of Fig. 2 when – and O plies inter-changed, respectively; (g), (f) and (e) giving rise to sequences #1, #3 and #4 of Ref. 8, respectively. Note the identical stress distribution of (e) and (g).

Figures 1 – 3 represent the through the thickness stress distributions for unrestrained fully isotropic laminated plates subject to combined in-plane load N_x (= 4.2 N/mm) and bending moment M_x (= 10.0 N.mm/mm). Individual stress distribution profiles arising from the application of N_x and M_x (dashed lines) are illustrated together with the combined stress distribution profile (solid lines). Material properties and constant ply thickness, t , used in the calculation of these stress distributions, are given in the example calculations that follow.

Wu and Avery⁵ obtained **FILs** by varying, or shuffling, the stacking sequences of fully uncoupled **EILs** in order to produce bending isotropy. Eighty-nine stacking sequences were presented as the symmetric halves of 36-ply laminates with fully isotropic properties, deemed to be the minimum number of plies for $\pi/3$ **FILs**. Limited details of 54-ply sequences for **FILs** with $\pi/3$ isotropy are also provided, together with $\pi/4$, $\pi/5$ and $\pi/6$ isotropy for 48-, 50- and 72-ply sequences, respectively. The symmetry assumption, on which this work is based, precluded the possibility that the listings would contain non-symmetric 18-ply **FILs**. However, inspection of this list reveals that nine of these stacking sequences represent 18-ply non-symmetric **FILs**; the nine sequences are reproduced in Table 1 with the original reference numbers and formatting.

Table 1 – Stacking sequences for 18-ply non-symmetric **FILs**, representing the symmetric halves of 36-ply **FILs** (after Ref. 5)

Ref.	θ_1					θ_2					θ_3					
57	1	4	11	12	14	15	2	5	9	10	13	18	3	6	7	8
65	1	5	9	12	14	16	2	6	7	10	15	17	3	4	8	11
66	1	5	9	12	14	16	2	6	7	11	13	18	3	4	8	10
69	1	6	8	11	15	16	2	4	9	12	13	17	3	5	7	10
70	1	6	8	11	15	16	2	5	9	10	13	18	3	4	7	12
73	1	6	8	12	13	17	2	4	9	11	15	16	3	5	7	10
76	1	6	9	10	14	17	2	3	11	12	13	16	4	5	7	8
77	1	6	9	10	14	17	2	5	7	12	15	16	3	4	8	11
78	1	7	8	11	12	18	2	3	10	13	14	15	4	5	6	9
																16
																17

Each ply number, 1 through 18, appears under the appropriate ply-angle heading, θ_1 , θ_2 or θ_3 in row 1 of Table 1. Sequences 57, 65, 66, 70 and 78, correspond to the 5 mechanically and mathematically distinct sequences derived independently by Vannucci and Verchery⁸ some ten years later, whilst sequence 69 is sequence 65 with the order reversed and with θ_3 , θ_2 and θ_1 in row 1. Similarly, sequences 73, 76 and 77 are, respectively, 66, 57 and 70 with the order reversed and with θ_2 , θ_3 and θ_1 in row 1.

Sequence *AC 127*, which is discussed in detail in section V, has special significance: It is a **QHOL** and validates the unique angle-ply laminate containing four ply orientations, i.e. +, -, O and ●, alluded to in Ref. 16 for a 20 ply laminate satisfying Eq. (7), and Eq. (5) when ply orientations satisfy the $\pi/4$ condition, but not Eq. (6). Note that *AC 127* and *AC 128* are identical when cross-plies are interchanged, O with ●. All other **QHOLs** with up to 21 plies contain either two or three ply orientations, i.e. +, - or +, - and O, respectively.

III. Stacking sequence listings

The following Tables provide summaries of the numbers of fully uncoupled **EIL** and **QHOL** stacking sequences with up to 21 plies together with cross-references to the Tables of the full sequence listings and non-dimensional parameters, given in the appendix. Note that percentage values to indicate the relative proportion (n_{\pm}/n , n_O/n and n_{\bullet}/n) and relative contribution to bending stiffness (ζ_{\pm}/ζ , ζ_O/ζ and ζ_{\bullet}/ζ) of each ply sub-sequences within the laminate have been omitted for reasons of compactness, together with other parameters that are common within a given table. These missing parameters are readily calculated from the expressions provided within the table captions.

Table 2 - Number of fully uncoupled $\pi/3$ **EILs** [$\pi/4$ **EILs**] for 7- through 21-ply laminates, corresponding to prefix designations for Anti-symmetric (*A*), Cross-symmetric (*C*), Non-symmetric (*N*) and Symmetric (*S*) ply sub-sequences, listed in abridged form in Tables 7 and 8. Subscripts arranged before and after the prefix designations denote angle (+, -) and cross plies (\textcircled{O}), and correspond to the orientations of the top and bottom plies of the laminate respectively.

Prefix:	Number of plies, <i>n</i>													Table:	
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
<i>AC</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	[2]	-	-	-	-	-/[8(a)]
<i>AS</i>	-	-	1	-	-	5	-	-	6	[2]	-	46	-	-	115 7(a)/[8(b)]
<i>SC</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	[2]	-	-	-	-	-/[8(c)]
$+NN_+$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	90 7(b)/-
$+NN_-$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	182 7(c)/-
$+NN_{\textcircled{O}}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	[6]	-	31	-	-	207 7(d)/[8(d)]
<i>SS</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	[6]	-	-	-	-	-/[8(e)]

Table 3 - Number of QHOLs containing no cross-ply orientations for 7- through 21-ply laminates, corresponding to prefix designations for Anti-symmetric (*A*), Non-symmetric (*N*) and Symmetric (*S*) ply sub-sequences, listed in Table 9. Subscripts arranged before and after the prefix designations denote angle (+, -) plies and correspond to the orientations of the top and bottom plies of the laminate respectively.

Prefix:	Number of plies, <i>n</i>													Table:		
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
<i>AS</i>	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	10	-	9(a)
$+NS_+$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	-	9(b)
$+NS_-$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	9(c)
<i>SS</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	9(d)

Table 4 - Number of QHOLs containing one [both] cross-ply orientation[s] for 7- through 21-ply laminates, corresponding to prefix designations for Anti-symmetric (*A*), Cross-symmetric (*C*), Non-symmetric (*N*) and Symmetric (*S*) ply sub-sequences, listed in Table 10. Subscripts arranged before and after the prefix designations denote angle (+, -) and cross plies (\textcircled{O}), and correspond to the orientations of the top and bottom plies of the laminate respectively.

Prefix:	Number of plies, <i>n</i>													Table:		
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
<i>AC</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	[2]	-	-
<i>AS</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	4	-	-	2	4	6 10(a)
$+NS_+$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	10(b)
$+NN_+$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	10(c)
$+NN_-$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10(d)
$+NN_{\textcircled{O}}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	17	19	10(e)
<i>SS</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10(f)

IV. Calculation of membrane and bending stiffness terms

The calculation procedure for the elements (A_{ij} and D_{ij}) of the extensional (**A**) and bending (**D**) stiffness matrices, using the dimensionless parameters provided in Tables 7 - 10, are as follows:

$$A_{ij} = \{n_{\pm}/2 \times Q'_{ij+} + n_{\pm}/2 \times Q'_{ij-} + n_o Q'_{ij_o} + n_{\bullet} Q'_{ij_{\bullet}}\} \times t \quad (15)$$

$$D_{ij} = \{\zeta_{\pm}/2 \times Q'_{ij+} + \zeta_{\pm}/2 \times Q'_{ij-} + \zeta_o Q'_{ij_o} + \zeta_{\bullet} Q'_{ij_{\bullet}}\} \times t^3/12 \quad (16)$$

The form of Eqs. (15) and (16) was chosen because they are readily modified to account for laminates with extensional and bending anisotropy by replacing $n_{\pm}/2 \times Q'_{ij+}$ with $n_{\pm}(n_+/n_{\pm})Q'_{ij+}$ and $n_{\pm}/2 \times Q'_{ij-}$ with $n_{\pm}(1 - n_+/n_{\pm})Q'_{ij-}$, and $\zeta_{\pm}/2 \times Q'_{ij+}$ with $\zeta_{\pm}(\zeta_+/\zeta_{\pm}) \times Q'_{ij+}$ and $\zeta_{\pm}/2 \times Q'_{ij-}$ with $\zeta_{\pm}(1 - \zeta_+/\zeta_{\pm}) \times Q'_{ij-}$. The use of these modified equation requires the calculation of an additional stiffness parameter, n_+ and ζ_+ , relating to the extensional and bending stiffness contribution of positive (θ) angle plies, respectively.

The transformed reduced stiffness terms in Eqs. (15) and (16) are given by:

$$\begin{aligned} Q'_{11} &= Q_{11}\cos^4\theta + 2(Q_{12} + 2Q_{66})\cos^2\theta\sin^2\theta + Q_{22}\sin^4\theta \\ Q'_{12} &= Q'_{21} = (Q_{11} + Q_{22} - 4Q_{66})\cos^2\theta\sin^2\theta + Q_{12}(\cos^4\theta + \sin^4\theta) \\ Q'_{16} &= Q'_{61} = \{(Q_{11} - Q_{12} - 2Q_{66})\cos^2\theta + (Q_{12} - Q_{22} + 2Q_{66})\sin^2\theta\}\cos\theta\sin\theta \\ Q'_{22} &= Q_{11}\sin^4\theta + 2(Q_{12} + 2Q_{66})\cos^2\theta\sin^2\theta + Q_{22}\cos^4\theta \\ Q'_{26} &= Q'_{62} = \{(Q_{11} - Q_{12} - 2Q_{66})\sin^2\theta + (Q_{12} - Q_{22} + 2Q_{66})\cos^2\theta\}\cos\theta\sin\theta \\ Q'_{66} &= (Q_{11} + Q_{22} - 2Q_{12} - 2Q_{66})\cos^2\theta\sin^2\theta + Q_{66}(\cos^4\theta + \sin^4\theta) \end{aligned} \quad (17)$$

and the reduced stiffness terms by:

$$\begin{aligned} Q_{11} &= E_1/(1 - v_{12}v_{21}) \\ Q_{12} &= v_{12}E_2/(1 - v_{12}v_{21}) = v_{21}E_1/(1 - v_{12}v_{21}) \\ Q_{22} &= E_2/(1 - v_{12}v_{21}) \\ Q_{66} &= G_{12} \end{aligned} \quad (18)$$

For optimum design of angle-ply laminates, lamination parameters are often preferred, since these allow the stiffness terms to be expressed as linear variables. The optimized lamination parameters may then be matched against a corresponding set of stacking sequences with given laminate thickness H ($= n \times t$). In the context of the parameters presented in the current article, only four of the twelve lamination parameters are required, and these are related through the following expressions:

$$\begin{aligned} \xi_1 &= \xi_1^A = \{n_{\pm}(n_+/n_{\pm})\cos(2\theta_+) + n_{\pm}(1 - n_+/n_{\pm})\cos(2\theta_-) + n_o \cos(2\theta_o) + n_{\bullet} \cos(2\theta_{\bullet})\}/n \\ \xi_2 &= \xi_2^A = \{n_{\pm}(n_+/n_{\pm})\cos(4\theta_+) + n_{\pm}(1 - n_+/n_{\pm})\cos(4\theta_-) + n_o \cos(4\theta_o) + n_{\bullet} \cos(4\theta_{\bullet})\}/n \end{aligned} \quad (19)$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} \xi_9 &= \xi_1^D = \{\zeta_{\pm}(\zeta_+/\zeta_{\pm})\cos(2\theta_+) + \zeta_{\pm}(1 - \zeta_+/\zeta_{\pm})\cos(2\theta_-) + \zeta_o \cos(2\theta_o) + \zeta_{\bullet} \cos(2\theta_{\bullet})\}/\zeta \\ \xi_{10} &= \xi_2^D = \{\zeta_{\pm}(\zeta_+/\zeta_{\pm})\cos(4\theta_+) + \zeta_{\pm}(1 - \zeta_+/\zeta_{\pm})\cos(4\theta_-) + \zeta_o \cos(4\theta_o) + \zeta_{\bullet} \cos(4\theta_{\bullet})\}/\zeta \end{aligned} \quad (20)$$

where the extensional stiffness parameter $n_+ = (n_-) n_\pm/2$ and bending stiffness parameters $\zeta_+ (= \zeta_-) = \zeta_\pm/2$ for **FOLs**, **QHOLs**, **EILs** and **FILs**, hence Eqs. (19) and (20) reduce to:

$$\begin{aligned}\xi_1 &= \{n_\pm \cos(2\theta_\pm) + n_o \cos(2\theta_o) + n_\bullet \cos(2\theta_\bullet)\}/n \\ \xi_2 &= \{n_\pm \cos(4\theta_\pm) + n_o \cos(4\theta_o) + n_\bullet \cos(4\theta_\bullet)\}/n\end{aligned}\quad (21)$$

and

$$\begin{aligned}\xi_9 &= \{\zeta_\pm \cos(2\theta_\pm) + \zeta_o \cos(2\theta_o) + \zeta_\bullet \cos(2\theta_\bullet)\}/\zeta \\ \xi_{10} &= \{\zeta_\pm \cos(4\theta_\pm) + \zeta_o \cos(4\theta_o) + \zeta_\bullet \cos(4\theta_\bullet)\}/\zeta\end{aligned}\quad (22)$$

Elements of the extensional and bending stiffness matrices are related to the lamination parameters, respectively, by:

$$\begin{aligned}A_{11} &= \{U_1 + \xi_1 U_2 + \xi_2 U_3\} \times H \\ A_{12} = A_{21} &= \{-\xi_2 U_3 + U_4\} \times H \\ A_{22} &= \{U_1 - \xi_1 U_2 + \xi_2 U_3\} \times H \\ A_{66} &= \{-\xi_2 U_3 + U_5\} \times H\end{aligned}\quad (23)$$

and

$$\begin{aligned}D_{11} &= \{U_1 + \xi_9 U_2 + \xi_{10} U_3\} \times H^3/12 \\ D_{12} &= \{U_4 - \xi_{10} U_3\} \times H^3/12 \\ D_{22} &= \{U_1 - \xi_9 U_2 + \xi_{10} U_3\} \times H^3/12 \\ D_{66} &= \{-\xi_{10} U_3 + U_5\} \times H^3/12\end{aligned}\quad (24)$$

where the laminate invariants are given in terms of the reduced stiffnesses of Eq. (18) by:

$$\begin{aligned}U_1 &= \{3Q_{11} + 3Q_{22} + 2Q_{12} + 4Q_{66}\}/8 \\ U_2 &= \{Q_{11} - Q_{22}\}/2 \\ U_3 &= \{Q_{11} + Q_{22} - 2Q_{12} - 4Q_{66}\}/8 \\ U_4 &= \{Q_{11} + Q_{22} + 6Q_{12} - 4Q_{66}\}/8 \\ U_5 &= \{Q_{11} + Q_{22} - 2Q_{12} + 4Q_{66}\}/8\end{aligned}\quad (25)$$

V. Results and Discussion

Figure 4(a) – (d) illustrates the feasible domains of lamination parameters for all **EIL** and **QHOL** sub-sets from the definitive list of **FOLs**, in which the $+/-\bigcirc/\bullet$ of Tables 7 - 10 correspond to $45/-45/0/90^\circ$, respectively, or $60/-60/0^\circ$ for laminates with only one cross-ply orientation, e.g. $\pi/3$ **EILs**. All membrane (extensional) lamination parameters are bounded by the parabola $\xi_2 = 2\xi_1^2 - 1$ with limits $-1 \leq \xi_1 \leq 1$ and $-1 \leq \xi_2 \leq 1$; for flexural (bending) lamination parameters, ξ_9 and ξ_{10} replace ξ_1 and ξ_2 , respectively. Stacking sequences lying along the broken line drawn between $(\xi_1, \xi_2) = (1, 1)$ and $(0, -1)$ on Fig. 4(a), contain only 0° and $\pm 45^\circ$ plies, whereas any sequences lying along the line between $(0, -1)$ and $(-1, 1)$ would consist of ± 45 and 90° plies only. Similarly, any stacking sequences corresponding to the points $(-1, 1)$, $(0, -1)$ or $(1, 1)$, would contain only 90° plies, $\pm 45^\circ$ plies or 0° plies, respectively. A $\pi/3$ **EIL** with $2n_\pm = n_\circ$ plies, lies at the $\frac{1}{3}^{\text{rd}}$ point along the line defining a laminate containing only $\pm 60^\circ$ and 0° plies, i.e. $(\xi_1, \xi_2) = (0, 0)$. The flexural lamination parameters corresponding to uncoupled $\pi/3$ **EILs** have orthotropic properties which lie along the line defined by $(\xi_9, \xi_{10}) = (1, 1)$ and $(-0.5, -0.5)$ on Fig. 4(b), since the three ply orientations $+/-\bigcirc$ have been equated to $60/-60/0^\circ$. The flexural lamination parameters corresponding to uncoupled $\pi/4$ **EILs**, illustrated on Fig. 4(c), are contained within the domain defined by the three points corresponding to the $90, \pm 45$ and 0° plies that these sequences contain, cf. Fig. 4(a).

All $\pi/3$ **FILs**, with $2\xi_\pm = \xi_\circ$, correspond to the point $(\xi_1, \xi_2) = (\xi_9, \xi_{10}) = (0, 0)$. **QHOLs** correspond to any point satisfying $(\xi_1, \xi_2) = (\xi_9, \xi_{10}) \neq (0, 0)$. Degenerative **QHOLs** therefore result from **FILs** when the $\pi/3$ angle separation is relaxed, e.g. where the three ply orientations $+/-\bigcirc$ correspond to $45/-45/0^\circ$ rather than $60/-60/0^\circ$: Such sequences are illustrated by the locus of $\frac{1}{3}^{\text{rd}}$ points shown by the broken-line parabola on Fig. 4(a), representing arbitrary angle-ply $\pm\theta$.

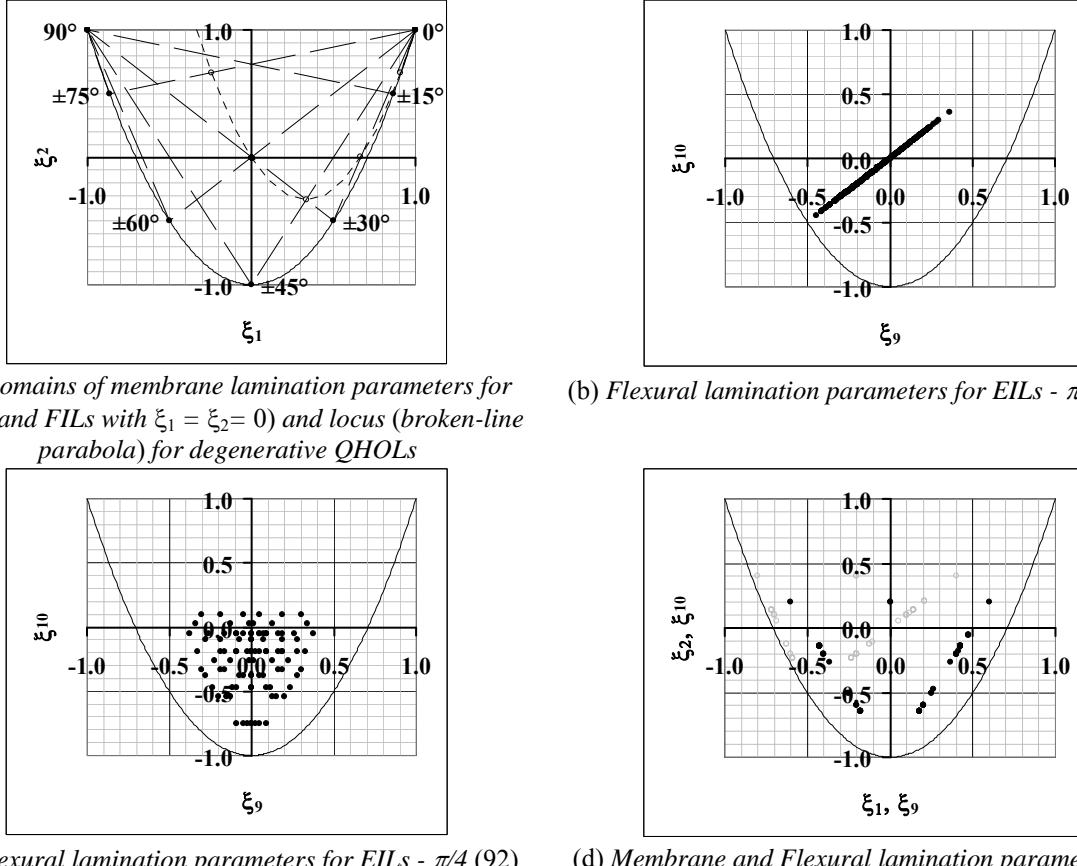


Figure 4 – Feasible domains of lamination parameters, in the form of Eqs. (22), for: (a) – (c) **EILs**, including form and number of sequences represented and; (d) the sub-set of **QHOLs** from the definitive list of **FOLs**.

For IM7/8552 carbon-fiber/epoxy material with Young's moduli $E_1 = 161.0\text{GPa}$ and $E_2 = 11.38\text{GPa}$, shear modulus $G_{12} = 5.17\text{GPa}$ and Poisson ratio $\nu_{12} = 0.38$, lamina thickness $t = 0.1397\text{mm}$ and stacking sequence $AC\ 127: [+/\text{O}/\bullet_2/-/\text{O}/-\text{O}/\bullet/-/+/\text{O}/\bullet/+/\bullet/+/\text{O}_2/\bullet/-]_T$, the non-dimensional parameters are verified by the calculations presented in Table 5, where the first two columns provide the ply number and orientation, respectively. Subsequent columns illustrate the summations, for each ply orientation, of $(z_k - z_{k-1})$, $(z_k^2 - z_{k-1}^2)/2$ and $(z_k^3 - z_{k-1}^3)/3$, relating to the **A**, **B** and **D** matrices, respectively. The distance from the laminate mid-plane, z , is expressed in term of ply thickness t , which is set to unit value in the non-dimensional expressions.

Table 5 – Calculation procedure for the non-dimensional parameters of the **ABD** relation.

Ply θ $(z_k - z_{k-1})$	A				B				D			
	${}_A\Sigma_+$	${}_A\Sigma_-$	${}_A\Sigma_\circ$	${}_A\Sigma_\bullet$	${}_B\Sigma_+$	${}_B\Sigma_-$	${}_B\Sigma_\circ$	${}_B\Sigma_\bullet$	${}_D\Sigma_+$	${}_D\Sigma_-$	${}_D\Sigma_\circ$	${}_D\Sigma_\bullet$
	<u>4</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>400</u>	<u>400</u>	<u>600</u>	<u>600</u>
1 + 1	→ 1				-19	→ -19			271	→ 271		
2 ○ 1		→ 1			-17		→ -17		217		→ 217	
3 ● 1			→ 1		-15			→ -15	169		→ 169	
4 ● 1				→ 1	-13			→ -13	127		→ 127	
5 - 1		→ 1			-11		→ -11		91		→ 91	
6 ○ 1			→ 1		-9			→ -9	61		→ 61	
7 - 1		→ 1			-7		→ -7		37		→ 37	
8 ○ 1			→ 1		-5			→ -5	19		→ 19	
9 ● 1				→ 1	-3			→ -3	7		→ 7	
10 - 1		→ 1			-1		→ -1		1		→ 1	
11 + 1	→ 1				1	→ 1			1	→ 1		
12 ○ 1		→ 1			3		→ 3		7		→ 7	
13 ● 1			→ 1		5			→ 5	19		→ 19	
14 + 1	→ 1				7	→ 7			37	→ 37		
15 ● 1			→ 1		9			→ 9	61		→ 61	
16 + 1	→ 1				11	→ 11			91	→ 91		
17 ○ 1		→ 1			13		→ 13		127		→ 127	
18 ○ 1			→ 1		15		→ 15		169		→ 169	
19 ● 1				→ 1	17			→ 17	217		→ 217	
20 - 1	→ 1				19	→ 19			271	→ 271		

The non-dimensional parameters arising from the summations of Table 5 are: $n_+ (= {}_A\Sigma_+) = n_\pm/2 = 4$, $n_- = 4$, $n_\circ = 6$ and $n_\bullet = 6$, and $\zeta_+ (= 4 \times {}_D\Sigma_+) = 1600$, $\zeta_- = 1600$, $\zeta_\circ = 2400$ and $\zeta_\bullet = 2400$, where $n^3 = 20^3 = \zeta = \zeta_+ + \zeta_- + \zeta_\circ + \zeta_\bullet = 8000$ and $\zeta_\pm = \zeta_+ + \zeta_- = 3200$. The **B** matrix summations confirm that $B_{ij} = 0$ for this laminate.

For fiber angles $\theta = \pm 45^\circ$, 0° and 90° in place of symbols \pm , \circ and \bullet respectively, the transformed reduced stiffnesses are given in Table 6, which are readily calculated using Eqs. (17).

Table 6 – Transformed reduced stiffnesses (N/mm²) for IM7/8552 carbon-fiber/epoxy with ply angle θ .

θ	Q'_{11}	Q'_{12}	Q'_{16}	Q'_{22}	Q'_{26}	Q'_{66}
-45	50,894	40,554	-37,791	50,894	-37,791	41,355
45	50,894	40,554	37,791	50,894	37,791	41,355
0	162,660	4,369	0	11,497	0	5,170
90	11,497	4,369	0	162,660	0	5,170

and through Eqs. (15) and (16), the final stiffness matrices are derived for the laminate:

$$\begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} & A_{16} \\ A_{22} & A_{26} & \\ \text{Sym.} & A_{66} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 202,858 & 52,647 & 0 \\ & 202,858 & 0 \\ & \text{Sym.} & 54,885 \end{bmatrix} \text{N/mm}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} D_{11} & D_{12} & D_{16} \\ D_{22} & D_{26} & \\ \text{Sym.} & D_{66} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 131,966 & 34,249 & 0 \\ & 131,966 & 0 \\ & \text{Sym.} & 35,705 \end{bmatrix} \text{N.mm}$$

given that:

$$A_{16} = \{n_+ Q'_{16+} + n_{\square-} Q'_{16-} + n_O Q'_{16O} + n_\bullet Q'_{16\bullet}\} \times t$$

$$A_{16} = A_{26} = \{4 \times 37,791 + 4 \times -37,791 + 6 \times 0 + 6 \times 0\} \times 0.1397 = 0 \text{ N/mm}$$

$$D_{16} = \{\zeta_{\pm}/2 \times Q'_{16+} + \zeta_{\pm}/2 \times Q'_{16-} + \zeta_O Q'_{16O} + \zeta_\bullet Q'_{16\bullet}\} \times t^3/12$$

$$D_{16} = D_{26} = \{1600 \times 37,791 + 1600 \times -37,791 + 2400 \times 0 + 2400 \times 0\} \times 0.1397^3/12 = 0 \text{ N.mm}$$

This laminate appears to be fully isotropic, since $A_{11} = A_{22}$ and $D_{ij} \propto A_{ij}$, but calculation reveals that whilst Eqs. (5) and (7) are satisfied, Eq. (6) is not. Hence this is a **Quasi Homogeneous Orthotropic angle-ply Laminate**, or **QHOL**, containing four ply orientations.

The lamination parameters for this laminate, i.e. the co-ordinates $(\xi_1, \xi_2) = (\xi_9, \xi_{10}) = (0.0, 0.2)$ on Fig. 4(d), are derived from Eqs. (21):

$$\xi_1 = \{n_{\pm} \cos(2\theta_{\pm}) + n_O \cos(2\theta_O) + n_\bullet \cos(2\theta_\bullet)\}/n$$

$$\xi_1 = \{8 \times \cos(90^\circ) + 6 \times \cos(0^\circ) + 6 \times \cos(180^\circ)\}/20 = 0.0$$

$$\xi_2 = \{n_{\pm} \cos(4\theta_{\pm}) + n_O \cos(4\theta_O) + n_\bullet \cos(4\theta_\bullet)\}/n$$

$$\xi_2 = \{8 \times \cos(180^\circ) + 6 \times \cos(0^\circ) + 6 \times \cos(360^\circ)\}/20 = 0.2$$

and Eqs. (22):

$$\xi_9 = \{\zeta_{\pm} \cos(2\theta_{\pm}) + \zeta_O \cos(2\theta_O) + \zeta_\bullet \cos(2\theta_\bullet)\}/\zeta$$

$$\xi_9 = \{3200 \times \cos(90^\circ) + 2400 \times \cos(0^\circ) + 2400 \times \cos(180^\circ)\}/8000 = 0.0$$

$$\xi_{10} = \{\zeta_{\pm} \cos(4\theta_{\pm}) + \zeta_O \cos(4\theta_O) + \zeta_\bullet \cos(4\theta_\bullet)\}/\zeta$$

$$\xi_{10} = \{3200 \times \cos(180^\circ) + 2400 \times \cos(0^\circ) + 2400 \times \cos(360^\circ)\}/8000 = 0.2$$

VI. Conclusions

This article presents the definitive set of stacking sequences for (82) **Quasi-Homogeneous Orthotropic Laminates (QHOLs)**, (973) $\pi/3$ and (92) $\pi/4$ **Extensionally Isotropic Laminates (EILs)** and (36) $\pi/3$ **Fully Isotropic Laminates (FOLs)**, all of which are sub-sets from a definitive list of (69,506) stacking sequences for **Fully Orthotropic Laminates (FOLs)** with up to 21 plies. The great majority of sequences are non-symmetric in form and many are without any sub-sequence patterns, e.g. symmetry or repeating groups, which is contrary to the assumptions on which many previous studies have been based.

Standard ply angles ($\pm 45^\circ/0^\circ/90^\circ$ for $\pi/4$ isotropy and $\pm 60^\circ/0^\circ$ for $\pi/3$ isotropy) have been assumed in the presentation of the feasible domains of lamination parameters commonly adopted in the optimum design of composite laminates, however the stacking sequences are otherwise generic in the sense that any orientation may be assigned to the angle-ply sub-sequence, and the two cross-ply orientations may be arbitrarily switched. For **EIL** or **FIL** properties of course, the choice of these arbitrary ply angles must ensure that $\pi/3$ or $\pi/4$ ply separation is maintained; the stacking sequences otherwise degenerate into **FOLs** and **QHOLs** respectively. The **ABD** relation has been shown to be readily calculated for any general orthotropic fiber/matrix material using the non-dimensional stiffness parameters provided.

FILs provide an important set of benchmark configurations, which permit like with like comparisons for laminates with other characteristics.

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Appendix

Table 7 – Fully uncoupled **EILs**, with $\pi/3$ isotropy, for 7 through 21 ply laminates corresponding to prefix designations: (a) AS for An_i-symmetric (*A*) angle-plies and Symmetric (*S*) cross-plies; (b) $_{+}NN_{+}$ for Non-symmetric (*N*) angle-plies and Non-symmetric (*N*) cross-plies; (c) $_{+}NN_{-}$ and; (d) $_{+}NN_{O}$. For all sequences, $n_{\pm} = 2n_O$, $n = n_{\pm} + n_O$ and $\zeta = n^3 = \zeta_{\pm} + \zeta_O$.

Ref.	Sequence	(a)	<i>n</i>	ζ_{\pm}	ζ_O
AS 7	+ - O - O + O + -		9	630	99
AS 43	+ O - O - + + O + O -		12	1088	640
AS 47	+ O - - O + - O + + O -		12	1184	544
AS 51	+ - O O - + - + O O + -		12	1280	448
AS 55	+ - O - + O O - + O + -		12	1424	304
AS 59	+ - - + O O O O - + + -		12	1664	64
AS 356	+ O - O - + - O + - + O + O -		15	2122	1253
AS 412	+ O - - + O - O + - + + O -		15	2410	965
AS 428	+ - O - O + + O - - O + O + -		15	2554	821
AS 452	+ - O + - - O O O + + - O + -		15	2746	629
AS 460	+ - - O + O + O - O - O + + -		15	2890	485
AS 492	+ - + - O - O O + O + - + -		15	3130	245
AS 1882	+ O O O O - - - + + - - + + + O O O -		18	2736	3096
AS 1986	+ O O - O - + - - + + - + O + O O -		18	2976	2856
AS 2090	+ O O - - O + - + - + - O + + O O -		18	3168	2664
AS 2098	+ O - O O - + - + - + - + O O + O -		18	3264	2568
AS 2138	+ O O - - + O - - + + O - + + O O -		18	3312	2520
AS 2178	+ O O - - + - O + - O + - + + O O -		18	3408	2424
AS 2186	+ O O - + - - - O O + + + - + O O -		18	3456	2376
AS 2233	+ - O O O + - - - + + - O O + + -		18	3600	2232
AS 2234	+ O - O - + O - + - + O - + O + O -		18	3600	2232
AS 2249	+ O - - O O + + - + - - O O + + O -		18	3696	2136
AS 2250	+ O - O + - - O - + O + + - O + O -		18	3696	2136
AS 2258	+ O - O - + - + O O - + - + O + O -		18	3744	2088
AS 2298	+ - O O - O + + - + - - O O + O O + -		18	3792	2040
AS 2338	+ - O O + - O - - + + O - + + O O + -		18	3936	1896
AS 2346	+ O - + O - - - O O + + + O - + O -		18	3984	1848
AS 2368	+ - O - O O + + + - - - O O + O + -		18	4032	1800
AS 2369	+ - O O + - - O + - O + + - O O + -		18	4032	1800
AS 2370	+ O - - + O O - + - + O O - + + O -		18	4032	1800
AS 2378	+ O - + - O - O - + O + O + - + O -		18	4128	1704
AS 2393	+ - O - O + O + - + - O - O + O + -		18	4176	1656
AS 2394	+ O - - + O - + O O - + - + O + O -		18	4176	1656
AS 2409	+ - O + O - - O - + O + + O - O + -		18	4272	1560
AS 2410	+ O - + - - O O + - O O + + - + O -		18	4272	1560
AS 2457	+ - O - O + + - O O + - - O + O + -		18	4320	1512
AS 2458	+ O + - - - O - O O + + + - O -		18	4320	1512
AS 2466	+ - O + - O O - - + + O O + - O + -		18	4368	1464
AS 2474	+ O - - + - + O O O O - + - + + O -		18	4416	1416
AS 2489	+ - - O O + O + + - - O - O O + + -		18	4464	1368
AS 2490	+ - O + - O - O + - O + + O + - O + -		18	4464	1368
AS 2506	+ - - O O + + O - + O - - O O + + -		18	4560	1272
AS 2514	+ - + O O - - - O O + + + O O - + -		18	4608	1224
AS 2529	+ - - O + O O + - + - O O - O + + -		18	4656	1176
AS 2530	+ - O + - - O + O O - O + + - O + -		18	4656	1176

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AS 2545	+ - + ○ - ○ - ○ -	+ ○ + ○ + ○ - + -	18	4752	1080
AS 2546	+ + ○ - - ○ ○	○ ○ + + + ○ - -	18	4752	1080
AS 2554	+ - ○ + ○ + - ○	○ + - ○ - ○ + + -	18	4800	1032
AS 2607	+ - + - ○ ○ ○ - -	+ + ○ ○ ○ + - + -	18	4896	936
AS 2608	+ - + ○ - - ○ ○ +	- ○ ○ + + ○ - + -	18	4896	936
AS 2616	+ + - ○ - - ○ - ○	○ + ○ + + ○ + - -	18	4944	888
AS 2624	+ - + - ○ ○ - ○ +	- ○ + ○ ○ + - + -	18	4992	840
AS 2639	+ - - ○ + + - ○ ○	○ ○ + - - ○ + + -	18	5040	792
AS 2640	+ + - - ○ ○ - - ○	○ + + ○ ○ + + - -	18	5040	792
AS 2654	+ + - - ○ - ○ ○ -	+ ○ ○ + ○ + + - -	18	5136	696
AS 2662	+ - + - ○ - ○ + ○	○ - ○ + ○ + - + -	18	5184	648
AS 2670	+ + - - - ○ ○ ○ +	- ○ ○ ○ + + - -	18	5328	504
AS 2686	+ - + - - ○ + ○ ○	○ ○ - ○ + + - + -	18	5472	360
AS 13656	+ ○ ○ - ○ - - + + +	○ - - - + + ○ + ○ ○ -	21	4910	4351
AS 13657	+ ○ ○ - ○ - + - + -	○ + - + - + ○ + ○ ○ -	21	4910	4351
AS 13658	+ ○ ○ - ○ + - - +	○ - + + + - ○ + ○ ○ -	21	4910	4351
AS 14824	+ ○ ○ - - + ○ - + -	+ - + ○ - + + ○ ○ -	21	5390	3871
AS 14825	+ ○ ○ - + - ○ - - +	- + + ○ + - + ○ ○ -	21	5390	3871
AS 14826	+ ○ ○ + - - ○ - - -	○ + + + ○ + + - ○ ○ -	21	5390	3871
AS 15416	+ ○ - ○ - ○ + - + +	- - + - ○ + ○ + ○ -	21	5534	3727
AS 15417	+ ○ - ○ - ○ + - + -	+ - - ○ + ○ + ○ -	21	5534	3727
AS 15418	+ ○ - ○ + ○ - - - +	○ - + + + ○ - ○ + ○ -	21	5534	3727
AS 15701	+ - ○ ○ ○ - + - + +	- - + - + ○ ○ ○ + -	21	5678	3583
AS 15702	+ - ○ ○ ○ - + + - -	+ + - - + ○ ○ ○ + -	21	5678	3583
AS 15703	+ - ○ ○ ○ + - - + -	○ + - + + - ○ ○ ○ + -	21	5678	3583
AS 15704	+ ○ ○ - - - + + ○ +	- ○ - - + + + ○ ○ -	21	5678	3583
AS 15705	+ ○ ○ - - + - + ○ -	+ ○ - + - + + ○ ○ -	21	5678	3583
AS 15706	+ ○ ○ + - - - ○ +	- ○ + + + + - ○ ○ -	21	5678	3583
AS 16440	+ ○ - ○ - + - ○ + +	- - ○ + - + ○ + ○ -	21	5918	3343
AS 16441	+ ○ - ○ + - - ○ + -	+ - ○ + + - ○ + ○ -	21	5918	3343
AS 16442	+ ○ + ○ - - - ○ - -	+ + ○ + + + ○ - ○ -	21	5918	3343
AS 16759	+ ○ - - ○ + ○ - + +	- - + ○ - ○ + + ○ -	21	6062	3199
AS 16760	+ ○ - - ○ + ○ + - -	+ + - ○ - ○ + + ○ -	21	6062	3199
AS 16761	+ ○ - + ○ - ○ - - +	- + + ○ + ○ - + ○ -	21	6062	3199
AS 16762	+ ○ + - ○ - ○ - - -	+ + + ○ + ○ + - ○ -	21	6062	3199
AS 16936	+ ○ - ○ - - + + ○	○ - - - + + ○ + ○ -	21	6110	3151
AS 16937	+ ○ - ○ - + + - - ○	○ ○ + + - - + ○ + ○ -	21	6110	3151
AS 16938	+ ○ - ○ + - - + - ○	○ ○ + - + + - ○ + ○ -	21	6110	3151
AS 17112	+ - ○ ○ - + ○ - + +	- - + ○ - + ○ ○ + -	21	6158	3103
AS 17113	+ - ○ ○ - + ○ + - -	+ + - ○ - + ○ ○ + -	21	6158	3103
AS 17114	+ - ○ ○ + - ○ - + -	+ - + ○ + - ○ ○ + -	21	6158	3103
AS 17305	+ - ○ - ○ ○ + + - +	- + - - ○ ○ + ○ + -	21	6254	3007
AS 17306	+ - ○ + ○ ○ - - - +	- + + + ○ ○ - ○ + -	21	6254	3007
AS 17512	+ ○ - - ○ + - + ○ +	- ○ - + - ○ + + ○ -	21	6350	2911
AS 17513	+ ○ - - ○ + + - ○ -	+ ○ + - - ○ + + ○ -	21	6350	2911

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<i>AS 17514</i>	+ ○ + - ○ - - - ○ + ○	- ○ + + + ○ + - ○ -	21	6350	2911
<i>AS 17831</i>	+ - ○ ○ - + - + ○ + ○	- ○ - + - + ○ ○ + -	21	6446	2815
<i>AS 17832</i>	+ - ○ ○ - + + - ○ - ○	+ ○ + - - + ○ ○ + -	21	6446	2815
<i>AS 17833</i>	+ - ○ ○ + - - + ○ - ○	+ ○ - + + - ○ ○ + -	21	6446	2815
<i>AS 17834</i>	+ + ○ ○ - - - - ○ - ○	+ ○ + + + + ○ ○ - -	21	6446	2815
<i>AS 18056</i>	+ ○ - - + ○ - ○ + + ○	- - ○ + ○ - + + ○ -	21	6494	2767
<i>AS 18057</i>	+ ○ - + - ○ - ○ + - ○	+ - ○ + ○ + - + ○ -	21	6494	2767
<i>AS 18058</i>	+ ○ + - - ○ - ○ - + ○	- + ○ + ○ + + - ○ -	21	6494	2767
<i>AS 18408</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + + ○ - - ○	+ + ○ - - ○ + ○ + -	21	6638	2623
<i>AS 18409</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - - ○ + - ○	+ - ○ + + ○ - ○ + -	21	6638	2623
<i>AS 18410</i>	+ + ○ - ○ - - ○ - - ○	+ + ○ + + ○ + ○ - -	21	6638	2623
<i>AS 18488</i>	+ ○ - - + ○ + - - ○	○ + + - ○ - + + ○ -	21	6686	2575
<i>AS 18489</i>	+ ○ - + - ○ - + - ○	○ ○ + - + ○ + - + ○ -	21	6686	2575
<i>AS 18490</i>	+ ○ + - - ○ - - + ○	○ ○ - + + ○ + + - ○ -	21	6686	2575
<i>AS 18679</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ ○ - + + ○	- - + ○ ○ - + ○ + -	21	6734	2527
<i>AS 18680</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ ○ + - - ○	+ + - ○ ○ - + ○ + -	21	6734	2527
<i>AS 18681</i>	+ - ○ + - ○ ○ - + - ○	+ - + ○ ○ + - ○ + -	21	6734	2527
<i>AS 18682</i>	+ + ○ - - ○ ○ - - - ○	+ + + ○ ○ + + ○ - -	21	6734	2527
<i>AS 18852</i>	+ - - ○ ○ + ○ + - + ○	- + - ○ - ○ ○ + + -	21	6830	2431
<i>AS 18853</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + - + + ○	○ ○ - + - ○ + ○ + -	21	6830	2431
<i>AS 18854</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - - + - ○	○ ○ + - + ○ - ○ + -	21	6830	2431
<i>AS 18855</i>	+ - + ○ ○ - ○ - - + ○	- + + ○ + ○ ○ - + -	21	6830	2431
<i>AS 18856</i>	+ ○ - - + - ○ + ○ + ○	- ○ - ○ + - + + ○ -	21	6830	2431
<i>AS 18857</i>	+ ○ - + - - ○ + ○ - ○	+ ○ - ○ + + - + ○ -	21	6830	2431
<i>AS 18858</i>	+ + - ○ ○ - ○ - - - ○	+ + + ○ + ○ ○ + - -	21	6830	2431
<i>AS 19351</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ - + ○ + ○	- ○ - + ○ - + ○ + -	21	7022	2239
<i>AS 19352</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ + - ○ - ○	+ ○ + - ○ - + ○ + -	21	7022	2239
<i>AS 19353</i>	+ - ○ + - ○ - + ○ - ○	+ ○ - + ○ + - ○ + -	21	7022	2239
<i>AS 19354</i>	+ + ○ - - ○ - - ○ + ○	- ○ + + ○ + + ○ - -	21	7022	2239
<i>AS 19592</i>	+ ○ - - - + + ○ + ○	○ - ○ - - + + + ○ -	21	7070	2191
<i>AS 19593</i>	+ ○ - - + + - ○ - ○	○ ○ + ○ + - - + + ○ -	21	7070	2191
<i>AS 19594</i>	+ ○ - + - - + ○ - ○	○ ○ + ○ - + + - + ○ -	21	7070	2191
<i>AS 19655</i>	+ - - ○ ○ + + - ○ + ○	- ○ + - - ○ ○ + + -	21	7118	2143
<i>AS 19656</i>	+ - ○ + - - ○ ○ + + ○	- - ○ ○ + + - ○ + -	21	7118	2143
<i>AS 19657</i>	+ + - ○ ○ - - - ○ + ○	- ○ + + + ○ ○ + - -	21	7118	2143
<i>AS 19658</i>	+ + ○ - - - ○ ○ - + ○	- + ○ ○ + + + ○ - -	21	7118	2143
<i>AS 19992</i>	+ - - ○ + ○ + ○ - - ○	+ + ○ - ○ - ○ + + -	21	7262	1999
<i>AS 19993</i>	+ - + ○ - ○ - ○ + - ○	+ - ○ + ○ + ○ - + -	21	7262	1999
<i>AS 19994</i>	+ + - ○ - ○ - ○ - + ○	- + ○ + ○ + ○ + - -	21	7262	1999
<i>AS 20104</i>	+ - ○ - + - ○ + + ○	○ ○ - ○ + - + ○ + -	21	7310	1951
<i>AS 20105</i>	+ - ○ - + + ○ - - ○	○ ○ + + ○ - - + ○ + -	21	7310	1951
<i>AS 20106</i>	+ + ○ - - - ○ - + ○	○ ○ - + ○ + + + ○ - -	21	7310	1951
<i>AS 20352</i>	+ - - + ○ ○ ○ - + + ○	- - + ○ ○ ○ - + + -	21	7406	1855
<i>AS 20353</i>	+ - - + ○ ○ ○ + - - ○	+ - ○ ○ ○ - + + -	21	7406	1855
<i>AS 20354</i>	+ - ○ - + - + ○ ○ + ○	- ○ ○ - + - + ○ + -	21	7406	1855

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AS 20355	+ - ○ - + + - ○ ○ - ○	+ ○ ○ + - - + ○ + -	21	7406	1855
AS 20356	+ - ○ + - - + ○ ○ - ○	+ ○ ○ - + + - ○ + -	21	7406	1855
AS 20357	+ - + - ○ ○ ○ - + - ○	+ - + ○ ○ ○ + - + -	21	7406	1855
AS 20358	+ + - - ○ ○ ○ - - + ○	- + + ○ ○ ○ + + - -	21	7406	1855
AS 20500	+ - - ○ + ○ - + + ○	○ - - + ○ - ○ + + -	21	7454	1807
AS 20501	+ - + ○ - ○ - + - ○	○ ○ + - + ○ + ○ - + -	21	7454	1807
AS 20502	+ + - ○ - ○ - - + ○	○ ○ - + + ○ + ○ + - -	21	7454	1807
AS 20658	+ - - ○ + + ○ - ○ - ○	+ ○ + ○ - - ○ + + -	21	7598	1663
AS 20659	+ - ○ - - + + + ○ ○	○ ○ - - - + + ○ + -	21	7598	1663
AS 20660	+ - ○ + - + - - ○ ○	○ ○ ○ + + - + - ○ + -	21	7598	1663
AS 20661	+ - + ○ - - ○ + ○ - ○	+ ○ - ○ + + ○ - - -	21	7598	1663
AS 20662	+ + ○ - - - - + ○ ○	○ ○ ○ - + + + ○ - -	21	7598	1663
AS 20740	+ - - + ○ ○ - + ○ + ○	- ○ - + ○ ○ - + + -	21	7694	1567
AS 20741	+ - - + ○ ○ + - ○ - ○	+ ○ + - ○ ○ - + + -	21	7694	1567
AS 20742	+ - + - ○ ○ - + ○ - ○	+ ○ - + ○ ○ + - + -	21	7694	1567
AS 20885	+ - + - ○ - ○ ○ + + ○	- - ○ ○ + ○ + - + -	21	7790	1471
AS 20886	+ + - - ○ - ○ ○ + - ○	+ - ○ ○ + ○ + + - -	21	7790	1471
AS 20965	+ - - ○ + - + ○ + ○	○ ○ - ○ - + - ○ + + -	21	7838	1423
AS 20966	+ - + ○ - - + ○ - ○	○ ○ + ○ - + + ○ - + -	21	7838	1423
AS 21044	+ - - + ○ - ○ + + ○	○ ○ - ○ + ○ - + + -	21	7982	1279
AS 21045	+ - - + ○ + ○ - ○	○ ○ + + ○ - ○ - + + -	21	7982	1279
AS 21046	+ + - - ○ - ○ + - ○	○ ○ + - ○ + ○ + + - -	21	7982	1279
AS 21172	+ - - + ○ - + ○ ○ + ○	- ○ ○ - + ○ - + + -	21	8078	1183
AS 21173	+ - - + ○ + - ○ ○ - ○	+ ○ ○ + - ○ - + + -	21	8078	1183
AS 21174	+ - + - ○ - + ○ ○ - ○	+ ○ ○ - + ○ + - + -	21	8078	1183
AS 21249	+ - + - - ○ ○ + ○ + ○	- ○ ○ - ○ ○ + + - + -	21	8174	1087
AS 21250	+ + - - - ○ ○ + ○ - ○	+ ○ - ○ ○ + + + - -	21	8174	1087
AS 21321	+ - + - ○ + - - ○ ○	○ ○ ○ + + - ○ + - + -	21	8270	991
AS 21322	+ + - - ○ - + - ○ ○	○ ○ ○ + - + ○ + - + -	21	8270	991
AS 21480	+ - - + - ○ + ○ + ○	○ ○ - ○ - ○ + - + + -	21	8414	847
AS 21481	+ - - + + ○ - ○ - ○	○ ○ + ○ + ○ - - + + -	21	8414	847
AS 21482	+ + - - - ○ + ○ - ○	○ ○ + ○ - ○ + + + - -	21	8414	847
AS 21528	+ - - + - + ○ ○ ○ + ○	- ○ ○ ○ - + - + + -	21	8558	703
AS 21529	+ - - + + - ○ ○ ○ - ○	+ ○ ○ ○ + - - + + -	21	8558	703
AS 21530	+ - + - - + ○ ○ ○ - ○	+ ○ ○ ○ - + + - + -	21	8558	703
AS 21704	+ - - - + + ○ + ○ ○	○ ○ - ○ - - + + + -	21	8750	511
AS 21705	+ - + - + - ○ - ○ ○	○ ○ ○ + ○ + - + - + -	21	8750	511
AS 21706	+ + - - - + ○ - ○ ○	○ ○ ○ + ○ - + + + - -	21	8750	511

Concluded

Ref.	Sequence	(b)	n	ζ_{\pm}	ζ_0
NN 1097	+ - O - O O + + -	+ - O + - O O - +	18	3984	1848
NN 1098	+ - O O - + O - +	- + + O O - O - +	18	3984	1848
NN 1148	+ - - O + O O O -	+ + + - - O - O +	18	4176	1656
NN 1149	+ - - O O O + + +	- - O O + - - O +	18	4176	1656
NN 1150	+ - O O - - + + +	O O O - + - - O +	18	4176	1656
NN 1151	+ - - O O O + + +	- O - - + O O - +	18	4176	1656
NN 1152	+ O - - + - O O O	+ + + - - O O - +	18	4176	1656
NN 1153	+ O - O - - + + +	- O O O + O - - +	18	4176	1656
NN 1154	+ - O O + - - O -	+ + + O O O - - +	18	4176	1656
NN 1155	+ O - - + O O - -	+ + + O O O - - +	18	4176	1656
NN 1216	+ - - O O + + - O	O + O - + - - O +	18	4464	1368
NN 1217	+ - - O + O O - +	+ O O - + - - O +	18	4464	1368
NN 1218	+ O - - + - O O +	+ - O O + O - - +	18	4464	1368
NN 1219	+ O - - + - O + O	O - + + O O - - +	18	4464	1368
NN 1257	+ - O - + - + O O	O + - O O + - - +	18	4896	936
NN 1258	+ - - + O O - + O	O O + - + - O - +	18	4896	936
NN 30916	+ - O - O O + + O -	- + + - + - O O O - +	21	5918	3343
NN 30917	+ - O O O - + - + +	- - O + + O O - O - +	21	5918	3343
NN 32135	+ - O - O + O - O +	+ + - - O + - O - O +	21	6062	3199
NN 32136	+ O - O - + O - - +	+ + O - O + O - O - +	21	6062	3199
NN 33375	+ - O - O O + - + +	O + - - O - + O O - +	21	6206	3055
NN 33376	+ - O O + - O - - +	O + + - + O O - O - +	21	6206	3055
NN 33544	+ - O - O + - + O O	O + - + + - - O O +	21	6254	3007
NN 33545	+ - O - O + O + - -	O + O + + - - O - O +	21	6254	3007
NN 33546	+ O - O - - + + O +	O - - + O + O - O - +	21	6254	3007
NN 33547	+ O O - - - + + - +	O O + - + O - O - +	21	6254	3007
NN 34233	+ - O - O + O + - -	O + + O - + O - - O +	21	6350	2911
NN 34234	+ O - - O + - O + +	O - - + O + O - O - +	21	6350	2911
NN 34705	+ - - O + O O O - +	+ - + O - + - O - O +	21	6398	2863
NN 34706	+ - O - + O O - O +	+ - + - O + - O O - +	21	6398	2863
NN 34707	+ - O O - + O - + -	+ + O - O O + - O - +	21	6398	2863
NN 34708	+ O - O - + - O + -	+ - O O O + O - - +	21	6398	2863
NN 34885	+ - - O O + O + O -	+ - - + O + - O O - +	21	6446	2815
NN 34886	+ - O - O + O + - -	+ O O + - + - O O - +	21	6446	2815
NN 34887	+ - O O - + - + O O	+ - - + O + O - - O - +	21	6446	2815
NN 34888	+ - O O - + O + - -	+ - O + O + O O - - +	21	6446	2815
NN 35840	+ - - O + O O - + O	+ O - + - + - O - O +	21	6590	2671
NN 35841	+ - - O + O O + - O	- O + + + - - O - O +	21	6590	2671
NN 35842	+ - O - O + O + - -	+ O + - O O + - O - +	21	6590	2671
NN 35843	+ - O - + O O - + O	+ - - + O + O - O - +	21	6590	2671
NN 35844	+ O - O - - + + O	- O - + O O + O - - +	21	6590	2671
NN 35845	+ O - O - + - + - O	+ O + - O O + O - - +	21	6590	2671
NN 35900	+ - - O O + O + - +	O - O - + + - O O - +	21	6638	2623
NN 35901	+ - O - O + - + O +	O - - + + - O O - +	21	6638	2623
NN 35902	+ - O O - + + - - O	O + O - + O - O - +	21	6638	2623
NN 35903	+ - O O - + + - O -	O + - + O + O O - - +	21	6638	2623
NN 36575	+ - O + O - - - O +	+ + O O + - - - O +	21	6734	2527
NN 36576	+ - - O O + O - + +	+ - O - - O + O - +	21	6734	2527

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<i>NN 36577</i>	+ ○ - - - + ○ ○ + +	○	+ ○ - - - ○ + ○ - +	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36578</i>	+ - ○ + ○ ○ + ○ -	-	+ - ○ + ○ ○ - ○ - +	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36579</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ + - +	-	- ○ + ○ ○ + ○ - - +	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36580</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - - ○ - +	○	+ + - ○ + ○ ○ - - +	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36910</i>	+ - - + ○ ○ ○ - ○ +	+	- ○ + - + ○ - - ○ +	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 36911</i>	+ - - + ○ ○ ○ ○ - +	+	- - + ○ + ○ - ○ - +	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 36912</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ + - -	+	+ - ○ ○ ○ ○ + - - +	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 36913</i>	+ ○ - - ○ + - + ○ -	+	+ ○ - ○ ○ ○ + - - +	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 37192</i>	+ - ○ - + - ○ + ○ ○	○	+ + - - + ○ ○ - +	21	6878	2383
<i>NN 37193</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + + - ○ -	+	○ ○ + - ○ + - ○ - +	21	6878	2383
<i>NN 37194</i>	+ - ○ ○ + - - - + +	○	○ ○ + ○ - + - ○ - +	21	6878	2383
<i>NN 37195</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ - + ○ ○	+	- ○ - + + ○ - ○ - +	21	6878	2383
<i>NN 37247</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + - + ○ +	-	○ + ○ ○ - - + ○ - +	21	6926	2335
<i>NN 37248</i>	+ - ○ + - - ○ ○ + ○	-	+ ○ + - + ○ - ○ - +	21	6926	2335
<i>NN 37380</i>	+ - - ○ + ○ - ○ + ○	+	+ - ○ ○ - - + - ○ +	21	6974	2287
<i>NN 37381</i>	+ ○ - + - - ○ ○ - +	+	○ + ○ - ○ + ○ - - +	21	6974	2287
<i>NN 37712</i>	+ - + - ○ - ○ ○ ○ +	○	- + + + - ○ - - ○ +	21	7070	2191
<i>NN 37713</i>	+ - - ○ ○ + ○ - + +	+	- ○ - ○ ○ ○ - + - +	21	7070	2191
<i>NN 37714</i>	+ ○ - - ○ - + + + -	○	+ ○ ○ ○ - ○ - + - +	21	7070	2191
<i>NN 37715</i>	+ - - ○ ○ + + - ○ +	○	- ○ - + ○ + - ○ - +	21	7070	2191
<i>NN 37716</i>	+ - - + ○ ○ ○ - + ○	+	- ○ - + + ○ - ○ - +	21	7070	2191
<i>NN 37717</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + + - ○ -	+	○ + - ○ ○ ○ + - - +	21	7070	2191
<i>NN 37718</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ + - ○ -	○	+ ○ - + + ○ ○ - - +	21	7070	2191
<i>NN 37719</i>	+ - + - ○ ○ ○ - ○ -	+	+ + - ○ + ○ ○ - - +	21	7070	2191
<i>NN 37817</i>	+ - - + ○ ○ ○ + - -	○	○ + + - + ○ - ○ - +	21	7118	2143
<i>NN 37818</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + - + + ○	○	- - + ○ ○ ○ + - - +	21	7118	2143
<i>NN 38071</i>	+ - ○ - + - ○ + ○ ○	+	- + ○ ○ - - + ○ - +	21	7166	2095
<i>NN 38072</i>	+ - ○ - + - ○ + ○ +	○	○ - - + ○ + - ○ - +	21	7166	2095
<i>NN 38073</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ + - - ○	○	+ ○ + ○ - + - ○ - +	21	7166	2095
<i>NN 38074</i>	+ - ○ + - - ○ ○ + -	+	○ ○ + ○ - + - ○ - +	21	7166	2095
<i>NN 38075</i>	+ - - ○ + ○ ○ + - +	-	○ - ○ + ○ + ○ - - +	21	7166	2095
<i>NN 38076</i>	+ - - ○ + ○ + ○ - ○	-	+ - + ○ ○ + ○ - - +	21	7166	2095
<i>NN 38383</i>	+ - - ○ + ○ - + ○ +	○	- ○ + ○ - - + ○ - +	21	7310	1951
<i>NN 38384</i>	+ - - ○ + ○ + - ○ ○	+	- - ○ + ○ + ○ - - +	21	7310	1951
<i>NN 38385</i>	+ - - ○ + ○ + ○ - -	+	○ ○ - + ○ + ○ - - +	21	7310	1951
<i>NN 38386</i>	+ - ○ + - - ○ + ○ -	○	+ ○ + - ○ + ○ - - +	21	7310	1951
<i>NN 38839</i>	+ - - ○ + + ○ - ○ -	○	○ + + ○ - + - ○ - +	21	7454	1807
<i>NN 38840</i>	+ - ○ - + - ○ + + ○	○	- ○ - ○ + + ○ - - +	21	7454	1807
<i>NN 38885</i>	+ - - + ○ - ○ + ○ ○	○	+ + - - ○ - + ○ - +	21	7502	1759
<i>NN 38886</i>	+ - ○ + - ○ - - + +	○	○ ○ + ○ - ○ + - - +	21	7502	1759
<i>NN 39201</i>	+ - ○ - - + ○ + ○ +	+	- ○ ○ ○ ○ - - - + +	21	7598	1663
<i>NN 39202</i>	+ - - + ○ - ○ + ○ ○	+	○ - + ○ - - + ○ - +	21	7598	1663
<i>NN 39203</i>	+ + - - ○ ○ ○ ○ -	+	+ ○ + ○ + - - ○ - +	21	7598	1663
<i>NN 39204</i>	+ - ○ + - - ○ + - ○	+	○ ○ + ○ - ○ + - - +	21	7598	1663
<i>NN 39379</i>	+ - - + ○ - ○ + ○ +	○	○ - ○ - + + - ○ - +	21	7694	1567

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<i>NN 39380</i>	+ - ○ - + + - ○ - ○ ○	+ ○ + ○ - ○ + - - +	21	7694	1567
<i>NN 39489</i>	+ - ○ - + - ○ + + - ○ ○ ○	○ ○ + ○ ○ - - + - +	21	7742	1519
<i>NN 39490</i>	+ - + - - ○ ○ + ○ ○ ○	- + + ○ - + - ○ - +	21	7742	1519
<i>NN 39571</i>	+ - - + ○ + ○ - - ○ ○	○ ○ ○ + + + - - ○ - +	21	7790	1471
<i>NN 39572</i>	+ - ○ - - + + + ○ ○ ○	○ - - ○ + ○ + - - +	21	7790	1471
<i>NN 39749</i>	+ - - ○ + - + ○ ○ + ○	- ○ + ○ - ○ - + - +	21	7838	1423
<i>NN 39750</i>	+ - - + ○ - ○ + ○ ○	+ - + ○ ○ - ○ - + - +	21	7838	1423
<i>NN 39751</i>	+ - + - ○ - ○ ○ + - ○ ○	○ ○ + ○ - ○ + - - +	21	7838	1423
<i>NN 39752</i>	+ - + - ○ - ○ + ○ - ○ ○	+ ○ ○ + - + ○ - - +	21	7838	1423
<i>NN 40075</i>	+ - - ○ + - + ○ + ○	- ○ ○ ○ + ○ - - + - +	21	8078	1183
<i>NN 40076</i>	+ - - + - + ○ ○ ○ ○ ○	+ ○ - - + + - ○ - +	21	8078	1183
<i>NN 40077</i>	+ - ○ - + + - - ○ + ○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○ ○ + - + - - +	21	8078	1183
<i>NN 40078</i>	+ - + - - ○ + ○ ○ ○	- ○ + ○ + - + ○ - - +	21	8078	1183

Concluded

Ref.	(c)		
	Sequence	n	ζ_{\pm}
NN 1001	+ O O - - + - O -	18	3600 2232
NN 1002	+ - O O + O - -	18	3600 2232
NN 1106	+ O - - + O O - +	18	4032 1800
NN 1107	+ - O O + - - O +	18	4032 1800
NN 1156	+ - O O - + - + O	18	4176 1656
NN 1157	+ O - - O + - + O	18	4176 1656
NN 1158	+ - O - O + + O -	18	4176 1656
NN 1159	+ - O - + O O + -	18	4176 1656
NN 1175	+ - O + - O - O O	18	4272 1560
NN 1176	+ - O O + - - + -	18	4272 1560
NN 1185	+ - O - + O O - +	18	4320 1512
NN 1186	+ - O - O + + O -	18	4320 1512
NN 1193	+ O - - + - O + O	18	4416 1416
NN 1194	+ - O - + O + - O	18	4416 1416
NN 1220	+ - O O - + - + +	18	4464 1368
NN 1221	+ - - + O O O O +	18	4464 1368
NN 1222	+ O - + - O - - +	18	4464 1368
NN 1223	+ - + O - O - O O	18	4464 1368
NN 1234	+ - O + O - - - +	18	4608 1224
NN 1235	+ - + - O O O - O	18	4608 1224
NN 1243	+ - O + - O - + -	18	4752 1080
NN 1244	+ - + - O O - O O	18	4752 1080
NN 1259	+ - + - O - O O O	18	4896 936
NN 1260	+ - O - + + O - -	18	4896 936
NN 1267	+ - + - - O O + O	18	5328 504
NN 1268	+ - - + O + - O O	18	5328 504
NN 26568	+ O - O O - + - + -	21	5390 3871
NN 26569	+ O - O - O + + - O	21	5390 3871
NN 29216	+ O - O - + O - + O	21	5630 3631
NN 29217	+ O - O - O + + - -	21	5630 3631
NN 29334	+ O O - + - O - - +	21	5678 3583
NN 29335	+ O - + O - O - O -	21	5678 3583
NN 30289	+ O - O - O + + - -	21	5822 3439
NN 30290	+ O - - + O O O - +	21	5822 3439
NN 30291	+ O - O + - O - - +	21	5822 3439
NN 30292	+ O - O + - - O + O	21	5822 3439
NN 30293	+ O - + - O O O - -	21	5822 3439
NN 30294	+ O - O + O - - - +	21	5822 3439
NN 30630	+ - O O O + - - - +	21	5870 3391
NN 30631	+ - O O - + O + O -	21	5870 3391
NN 30632	+ - O O + - O - O +	21	5870 3391
NN 30633	+ - O O O + - - + -	21	5870 3391
NN 32137	+ O - O + - O - - +	21	6062 3199
NN 32138	+ O O - + - - - O +	21	6062 3199
NN 32139	+ - O + O - O - O +	21	6062 3199
NN 32140	+ - O + O - O - + O	21	6062 3199
NN 32567	+ O - O + - - O - +	21	6110 3151
NN 32568	+ O - + - O O - - O	21	6110 3151

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<i>NN 32569</i>	+ ○ - - + ○ ○ + - ○	-	- + ○ + + - ○ + ○ -	21	6110	3151
<i>NN 32570</i>	+ ○ - ○ - + + ○ - -	-	○ + + ○ ○ + - + ○ -	21	6110	3151
<i>NN 33248</i>	+ - ○ ○ - ○ + + - -	+	+ ○ - ○ - ○ + ○ + -	21	6158	3103
<i>NN 33249</i>	+ ○ ○ - - - + + ○ -	+	+ ○ - ○ ○ - + ○ + -	21	6158	3103
<i>NN 33250</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ + ○ -	-	+ + - - ○ + ○ ○ + -	21	6158	3103
<i>NN 33251</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - ○ - ○ -	+	+ - + + ○ - ○ ○ + -	21	6158	3103
<i>NN 33252</i>	+ - ○ ○ + ○ - - + -	-	+ ○ + ○ + ○ - ○ + -	21	6158	3103
<i>NN 33253</i>	+ ○ - + - ○ - ○ ○ +	-	+ - ○ + + - ○ + ○ -	21	6158	3103
<i>NN 33254</i>	+ ○ - ○ + - - ○ + -	+	- ○ ○ + ○ + - + ○ -	21	6158	3103
<i>NN 33255</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ ○ + ○ -	-	+ ○ - - + + + ○ ○ -	21	6158	3103
<i>NN 33548</i>	+ ○ - ○ - - + + ○ +	○	- + - ○ - ○ + ○ + -	21	6254	3007
<i>NN 33549</i>	+ ○ - ○ - + + - ○ -	○	- + + ○ + ○ - ○ + -	21	6254	3007
<i>NN 33550</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ + - +	○	- ○ - - + + ○ + ○ -	21	6254	3007
<i>NN 33551</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - ○ - - +	○	+ ○ + - - + ○ + ○ -	21	6254	3007
<i>NN 34188</i>	+ ○ - + - ○ - ○ + -	○	○ + - + + - ○ + ○ -	21	6302	2959
<i>NN 34189</i>	+ ○ - ○ + - - + - ○	○	+ - ○ + ○ + - + ○ -	21	6302	2959
<i>NN 34235</i>	+ ○ - - ○ + - ○ + +	○	- + - ○ - ○ + ○ + -	21	6350	2911
<i>NN 34236</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ + - +	○	- - ○ + - ○ + + ○ -	21	6350	2911
<i>NN 34709</i>	+ ○ - ○ - - + ○ + +	+	- - ○ ○ ○ - ○ + + -	21	6398	2863
<i>NN 34710</i>	+ - ○ + - ○ ○ - ○ +	-	+ - + ○ + - ○ ○ + -	21	6398	2863
<i>NN 34711</i>	+ ○ - + ○ - - ○ +	○	+ ○ + - + - ○ ○ + -	21	6398	2863
<i>NN 34712</i>	+ - ○ ○ + - ○ - + -	+	- ○ + ○ ○ + - ○ + -	21	6398	2863
<i>NN 34713</i>	+ ○ - + - ○ ○ - - +	○	+ - + ○ + ○ - ○ + -	21	6398	2863
<i>NN 34714</i>	+ ○ - + ○ - ○ - - +	-	+ ○ + ○ + ○ ○ - + -	21	6398	2863
<i>NN 34715</i>	+ - - ○ + ○ ○ ○ + +	-	- - ○ - + + ○ + ○ -	21	6398	2863
<i>NN 34716</i>	+ ○ - + - - ○ ○ + ○	-	○ + + - - + ○ + ○ -	21	6398	2863
<i>NN 34717</i>	+ ○ + - - - ○ ○ - ○	+	○ + + - + - ○ + ○ -	21	6398	2863
<i>NN 34718</i>	+ ○ - ○ - + + - - ○	+	○ - ○ ○ + + - + ○ -	21	6398	2863
<i>NN 34719</i>	+ ○ - + - ○ ○ - - +	+	○ - ○ + ○ + - + ○ -	21	6398	2863
<i>NN 34720</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - ○ - + -	○	- + + ○ ○ + - + ○ -	21	6398	2863
<i>NN 34721</i>	+ ○ - + - ○ - ○ + ○	-	- + + ○ ○ + - + ○ -	21	6398	2863
<i>NN 34722</i>	+ - ○ ○ + - + - ○ -	○	- ○ + + + ○ - + ○ -	21	6398	2863
<i>NN 34723</i>	+ - + ○ ○ - ○ - ○ -	+	- + + ○ + ○ - + ○ -	21	6398	2863
<i>NN 34724</i>	+ ○ - ○ + - + - - ○	-	○ + ○ ○ + + + - ○ -	21	6398	2863
<i>NN 34889</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ ○ - ○ +	+	+ - - ○ ○ + ○ + -	21	6446	2815
<i>NN 34890</i>	+ - ○ ○ - + - + ○ ○	+	- + - ○ - ○ + ○ + -	21	6446	2815
<i>NN 34891</i>	+ - ○ - ○ ○ + + + -	-	- ○ + ○ ○ - + ○ + -	21	6446	2815
<i>NN 34892</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ + - +	-	○ ○ - + - + ○ ○ + -	21	6446	2815
<i>NN 35346</i>	+ ○ ○ - - - + + - +	○	+ ○ - ○ ○ ○ - + + -	21	6542	2719
<i>NN 35347</i>	+ ○ - + ○ - - - ○ +	○	+ + - ○ ○ + - ○ + -	21	6542	2719
<i>NN 35348</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - ○ - - +	+	○ - ○ + + ○ - ○ + -	21	6542	2719
<i>NN 35349</i>	+ ○ - + ○ - - - ○ +	+	○ ○ - + + ○ - ○ + -	21	6542	2719
<i>NN 35350</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - - ○ + ○	-	- + + ○ + ○ - ○ + -	21	6542	2719
<i>NN 35351</i>	+ ○ - + - ○ - ○ - +	+	○ ○ + - ○ - + + ○ -	21	6542	2719
<i>NN 35352</i>	+ ○ - - + ○ + - ○ ○	-	- + ○ + ○ + - + ○ -	21	6542	2719

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<i>NN 35353</i>	+ - ○ + - ○ ○ + - -	○	- ○ + + + ○ - + ○ -	21	6542	2719
<i>NN 35354</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - - + ○ ○	-	- ○ + + + ○ - + ○ -	21	6542	2719
<i>NN 35355</i>	+ - - + ○ ○ ○ + ○ -	○	- + - - + + ○ ○ -	21	6542	2719
<i>NN 35846</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ ○ - + ○	+	- + - ○ - ○ + ○ + -	21	6590	2671
<i>NN 35847</i>	+ - ○ ○ - + - + ○ +	-	○ ○ + - - ○ + ○ + -	21	6590	2671
<i>NN 35848</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ + - +	-	○ - + ○ ○ - + ○ + -	21	6590	2671
<i>NN 35849</i>	+ - ○ ○ - + - + ○ +	○	- - + ○ ○ - + ○ + -	21	6590	2671
<i>NN 35850</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + + - ○ ○	+	- ○ - + - + ○ ○ + -	21	6590	2671
<i>NN 35851</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ ○ - + +	○	- ○ - + - + ○ ○ + -	21	6590	2671
<i>NN 36050</i>	+ ○ - ○ - - + + + -	○	○ + ○ - ○ - ○ + + -	21	6686	2575
<i>NN 36051</i>	+ - ○ + ○ + ○ - ○	○	+ - - + + ○ + ○ -	21	6686	2575
<i>NN 36581</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ + - -	+	+ ○ - ○ ○ - ○ + + -	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36582</i>	+ - - ○ + ○ ○ + ○ -	-	+ + - ○ - ○ + ○ + -	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36583</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ ○ - + +	-	○ ○ + - - ○ + ○ + -	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36584</i>	+ ○ - - + - ○ ○ + +	○	- ○ + - - ○ + ○ + -	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36585</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + + - ○ ○	+	- - + ○ ○ - + ○ + -	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36586</i>	+ - + ○ - ○ ○ - ○ -	+	+ - + ○ + ○ - ○ + -	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36587</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - ○ - + -	-	+ ○ + ○ ○ + ○ - + -	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36588</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + + - ○ +	○	- - ○ ○ + - + + ○ -	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36589</i>	+ + ○ - ○ - - ○ ○	-	+ + ○ ○ + + ○ - -	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36590</i>	+ + ○ - - ○ ○ - - -	+	○ ○ + + + ○ + ○ -	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36703</i>	+ ○ - - + ○ + ○ - -	-	○ + + ○ ○ + ○ - + -	21	6782	2479
<i>NN 36704</i>	+ - + ○ - ○ ○ - - ○	+	+ + ○ - ○ - + + ○ -	21	6782	2479
<i>NN 36914</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ + - +	-	- + ○ ○ ○ ○ - + + -	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 36915</i>	+ - - + ○ ○ ○ ○ - +	+	- + - ○ - ○ + ○ + -	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 36916</i>	+ - ○ + - - ○ ○ ○ +	+	- + ○ - - ○ + ○ + -	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 36917</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + + ○ - +	-	- ○ ○ ○ + + - ○ + -	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 36918</i>	+ ○ - - ○ + + - - +	○	○ ○ - ○ + + - ○ + -	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 36919</i>	+ ○ - + - ○ + ○ -	○	○ + - + + ○ - ○ + -	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 36920</i>	+ - + - ○ ○ ○ ○ - +	-	- + + ○ + ○ - ○ + -	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 36921</i>	+ ○ + - - - ○ - ○ +	○	○ + + - + ○ - ○ + -	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 36922</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - ○ - - +	+	- + ○ ○ ○ ○ + - + -	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 36923</i>	+ - ○ + - - ○ + ○ ○	○	- + + - - ○ + + ○ -	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 36924</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - - + - ○	○	+ ○ - ○ + + - + ○ -	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 36925</i>	+ + ○ - - - ○ - ○ ○	○	+ + + - + ○ - + ○ -	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 36926</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - + - - ○	○	- ○ + ○ + + - ○ -	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 36927</i>	+ ○ - + ○ - + - - -	○	○ ○ + ○ + + + ○ - -	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 37249</i>	+ - + ○ - ○ ○ - - +	○	+ ○ - + + ○ - ○ + -	21	6926	2335
<i>NN 37250</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - - + ○ -	○	- + + ○ ○ + ○ - + -	21	6926	2335
<i>NN 37382</i>	+ ○ - - + - ○ ○ + +	-	○ + ○ - ○ - ○ + + -	21	6974	2287
<i>NN 37383</i>	+ - - ○ + ○ + ○ - ○	+	- - ○ ○ + - + + ○ -	21	6974	2287
<i>NN 37501</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - - - + ○	+	○ ○ + ○ - - + ○ + -	21	7022	2239
<i>NN 37502</i>	+ - + - ○ ○ ○ - ○ +	-	+ - + ○ ○ + - ○ + -	21	7022	2239
<i>NN 37503</i>	+ - ○ - + + ○ - ○ ○	-	○ - + + + ○ - ○ + -	21	7022	2239
<i>NN 37504</i>	+ - ○ + - ○ ○ - + -	+	- ○ + ○ ○ ○ + - + -	21	7022	2239

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<i>NN 37505</i>	+ + ○ - - - ○ - ○ ○	+	+ ○ - ○ + + + - ○ -	21	7022	2239
<i>NN 37506</i>	+ ○ + - - - ○ + ○ -	-	○ ○ + ○ + + + ○ - -	21	7022	2239
<i>NN 37720</i>	+ ○ - - + ○ - + - ○	+	○ + ○ ○ - - ○ + + -	21	7070	2191
<i>NN 37721</i>	+ ○ - - + ○ + - - ○	+	○ - ○ ○ + + ○ - + -	21	7070	2191
<i>NN 37722</i>	+ - - ○ + + ○ ○ - ○	-	○ + - + ○ - + + ○ -	21	7070	2191
<i>NN 37723</i>	+ - + ○ - - ○ ○ + ○	-	○ + + - ○ - + + ○ -	21	7070	2191
<i>NN 37724</i>	+ + - ○ - - ○ ○ - ○	+	○ + + - ○ + - + ○ -	21	7070	2191
<i>NN 37725</i>	+ ○ - + - ○ + - - ○	-	○ + ○ ○ + + ○ + - -	21	7070	2191
<i>NN 37819</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - - ○ +	+	+ ○ ○ - ○ ○ - + + -	21	7118	2143
<i>NN 37820</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - - - + +	○	○ ○ ○ - + + - ○ + -	21	7118	2143
<i>NN 37821</i>	+ - - + ○ ○ + ○ ○ -	-	- ○ + + + ○ - ○ + -	21	7118	2143
<i>NN 37822</i>	+ - ○ + - - + ○ ○ ○	○	- - + + ○ - ○ + -	21	7118	2143
<i>NN 37823</i>	+ + ○ - - - ○ ○ - +	○	- ○ + + + ○ ○ + - -	21	7118	2143
<i>NN 37824</i>	+ + - ○ ○ - - - ○ +	○	- + ○ ○ + + + ○ - -	21	7118	2143
<i>NN 38077</i>	+ - ○ + - ○ - + - ○	○	+ ○ + ○ - - + ○ + -	21	7166	2095
<i>NN 38078</i>	+ - ○ - + + ○ - ○ -	○	○ + - + ○ + - ○ + -	21	7166	2095
<i>NN 38079</i>	+ - + ○ - ○ ○ - - +	+	○ - ○ + ○ + ○ - + -	21	7166	2095
<i>NN 38080</i>	+ - + ○ - ○ - ○ + ○	-	- + + ○ ○ + ○ - + -	21	7166	2095
<i>NN 38152</i>	+ - ○ - + - ○ + ○ +	○	○ - + - - ○ ○ + + -	21	7214	2047
<i>NN 38153</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ - + ○ +	○	- - + ○ ○ ○ - + + -	21	7214	2047
<i>NN 38154</i>	+ - - ○ ○ + + - + ○	○	- ○ - ○ + - + ○ + -	21	7214	2047
<i>NN 38155</i>	+ - - + ○ ○ ○ - + +	○	- ○ - + ○ - + ○ + -	21	7214	2047
<i>NN 38258</i>	+ ○ - + - - + ○ - ○	○	○ + - + ○ + ○ - + -	21	7262	1999
<i>NN 38259</i>	+ - + ○ - ○ - + - ○	○	○ + ○ - + + - + ○ -	21	7262	1999
<i>NN 38387</i>	+ - ○ + - - ○ + ○ -	+	○ ○ ○ + - - + ○ + -	21	7310	1951
<i>NN 38388</i>	+ - + - ○ ○ ○ - - +	+	○ ○ + ○ - - + ○ + -	21	7310	1951
<i>NN 38389</i>	+ - ○ - + + - ○ ○ ○	-	+ ○ - ○ + + - ○ + -	21	7310	1951
<i>NN 38390</i>	+ - ○ - + + ○ - ○ ○	-	- + + ○ ○ ○ + - + -	21	7310	1951
<i>NN 38391</i>	+ + ○ - - ○ - ○ ○	+	+ - + ○ ○ ○ + - + -	21	7310	1951
<i>NN 38392</i>	+ + - - ○ ○ ○ - + -	-	○ ○ + ○ + + + ○ - -	21	7310	1951
<i>NN 38569</i>	+ - ○ + - - ○ + ○ -	○	+ + ○ - ○ ○ - + + -	21	7406	1855
<i>NN 38570</i>	+ ○ - + - - ○ - + +	○	○ ○ + ○ - ○ - + + -	21	7406	1855
<i>NN 38571</i>	+ - + - ○ ○ - ○ + -	○	+ ○ + ○ - - + ○ + -	21	7406	1855
<i>NN 38572</i>	+ - - + ○ ○ + ○ - -	○	+ ○ - ○ + + - ○ + -	21	7406	1855
<i>NN 38573</i>	+ + - ○ - - ○ - ○ ○	+	+ ○ + ○ - + - ○ + -	21	7406	1855
<i>NN 38574</i>	+ + - - - ○ ○ ○ ○ +	○	- + - + + ○ - ○ + -	21	7406	1855
<i>NN 38575</i>	+ - ○ - + + ○ - ○ -	○	+ - ○ + ○ ○ + - + -	21	7406	1855
<i>NN 38576</i>	+ - - + ○ + ○ - ○ ○	○	- - + ○ + + - + ○ -	21	7406	1855
<i>NN 38577</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - - + - +	○	- ○ ○ ○ ○ + + + -	21	7406	1855
<i>NN 38578</i>	+ - ○ + - + ○ - ○ -	-	○ ○ + ○ + + ○ + - -	21	7406	1855
<i>NN 38887</i>	+ + - - ○ ○ - - ○ +	○	○ + + ○ - + - ○ + -	21	7502	1759
<i>NN 38888</i>	+ - ○ + - + ○ - - ○	○	- ○ + + ○ ○ + + - -	21	7502	1759
<i>NN 39115</i>	+ - ○ - + - + ○ ○ +	○	- ○ - + ○ ○ - + + -	21	7550	1711
<i>NN 39116</i>	+ - + - ○ - ○ ○ +	+	- + - ○ ○ ○ - + + -	21	7550	1711
<i>NN 39117</i>	+ - - + ○ ○ - + ○ +	○	- ○ ○ - + - + ○ + -	21	7550	1711

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<i>NN 39118</i>	+ - - + ○ ○ ○ + - +	-	- ○ ○ ○ + ○ + - + -	21	7550	1711
<i>NN 39119</i>	+ + - - ○ ○ ○ + ○	-	- ○ + ○ - + + - + ○ -	21	7550	1711
<i>NN 39120</i>	+ ○ - + - - + ○ - ○	+	- ○ ○ ○ + + + - -	21	7550	1711
<i>NN 39205</i>	+ - + - ○ - ○ + ○ ○	-	○ + + ○ - - + ○ + -	21	7598	1663
<i>NN 39206</i>	+ + - - ○ - ○ ○ - +	○	+ ○ ○ + - + - ○ + -	21	7598	1663
<i>NN 39207</i>	+ - ○ - + + ○ - - ○	+	○ ○ - ○ + ○ + - + -	21	7598	1663
<i>NN 39208</i>	+ - ○ + - + - ○ ○ -	○	- + ○ ○ + ○ + + - -	21	7598	1663
<i>NN 39381</i>	+ - ○ + - - ○ + - +	○	○ ○ ○ + - ○ - + + -	21	7694	1567
<i>NN 39382</i>	+ - ○ + - - + ○ - ○	○	+ ○ + ○ - ○ - + + -	21	7694	1567
<i>NN 39383</i>	+ - - + ○ + - ○ ○ ○	○	- + - ○ + + - ○ + -	21	7694	1567
<i>NN 39384</i>	+ - - + ○ + ○ - ○ -	○	○ + ○ - + - ○ + -	21	7694	1567
<i>NN 39491</i>	+ - + - - ○ ○ ○ + ○	+	○ - + - ○ - ○ + + -	21	7742	1519
<i>NN 39492</i>	+ - - ○ + ○ + - + ○	-	○ - ○ ○ ○ + + - + -	21	7742	1519
<i>NN 39493</i>	+ + - - ○ - ○ ○ - +	○	+ ○ + - ○ ○ + - + -	21	7742	1519
<i>NN 39494</i>	+ + - - - ○ ○ ○ + ○	-	○ + - + ○ + ○ - + -	21	7742	1519
<i>NN 39495</i>	+ - + ○ - ○ - + - ○	+	○ - ○ ○ ○ + + + - -	21	7742	1519
<i>NN 39496</i>	+ - + - ○ ○ ○ + - ○ -	○	- + ○ ○ ○ + ○ + + - -	21	7742	1519
<i>NN 39573</i>	+ + - ○ - - ○ - + ○	○	+ ○ - ○ ○ + ○ + + - -	21	7790	1471
<i>NN 39574</i>	+ + - - ○ - ○ + ○ -	○	○ - + ○ + + ○ + - -	21	7790	1471
<i>NN 39915</i>	+ + - - ○ - ○ - ○ +	○	+ + ○ ○ ○ - - + + -	21	7982	1279
<i>NN 39916</i>	+ - - + + ○ ○ ○ - -	○	- ○ + ○ + ○ + + - -	21	7982	1279
<i>NN 40079</i>	+ - ○ + - - + - ○ +	○	○ ○ ○ ○ + - - + + -	21	8078	1183
<i>NN 40080</i>	+ - - + + - ○ ○ ○ ○	○	- ○ + - + + - ○ + -	21	8078	1183
<i>NN 40343</i>	+ - + - ○ - ○ + - +	○	○ ○ ○ ○ + - - + + -	21	8270	991
<i>NN 40344</i>	+ - - + + - ○ ○ ○ ○	○	- + - ○ + ○ + - + -	21	8270	991

Concluded

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Ref.	Sequence	n	ζ_{\pm}	ζ_0
NN 867	+ ○ ○ - - - ○ + + ○ + + - - - + ○ ○	18	3024	2808
NN 868	+ ○ ○ - - - + ○ - - ○ + + + + - - ○ ○	18	3024	2808
NN 872	+ ○ ○ - - - ○ + - - + + + ○ - ○ + - ○	18	3120	2712
NN 902	+ - ○ ○ ○ - + - + ○ + - - + + - ○ ○	18	3168	2664
NN 911	+ - ○ ○ ○ - - + + + ○ + - - ○ + ○	18	3312	2520
NN 912	+ ○ ○ - - - ○ + + + - + ○ ○ - - + ○	18	3312	2520
NN 913	+ - ○ ○ - + ○ ○ - + + - + + - ○ ○	18	3312	2520
NN 914	+ - ○ ○ ○ - + + - - ○ + - + + ○ - ○	18	3312	2520
NN 924	+ - ○ ○ ○ - + - + + - ○ - + ○ + - ○	18	3408	2424
NN 925	+ ○ ○ - - - + + ○ ○ - + + - ○ + - ○	18	3408	2424
NN 926	+ - ○ ○ ○ + - - - + + ○ + - ○ ○ + - ○	18	3408	2424
NN 930	+ - ○ ○ ○ - + - + - + ○ ○ - - + ○	18	3456	2376
NN 934	+ - ○ ○ - ○ + - + + ○ - + - ○ - + ○	18	3552	2280
NN 1003	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ ○ - + + - - ○ + ○	18	3600	2232
NN 1004	+ ○ - - ○ + ○ - + ○ + - + ○ + - ○	18	3600	2232
NN 1009	+ - ○ ○ + - - ○ ○ + - + + - ○ + - ○	18	3696	2136
NN 1010	+ ○ - - + ○ ○ - ○ + - + + - ○ + - ○	18	3696	2136
NN 1012	+ ○ - ○ - + - + ○ - ○ + ○ + - + - ○	18	3744	2088
NN 1019	+ - ○ ○ - + ○ - + + - ○ - + + - ○	18	3792	2040
NN 1020	+ - ○ ○ + - ○ - - + + - ○ + - + - ○	18	3792	2040
NN 1099	+ - ○ ○ - + + - ○ - ○ + + - + - ○	18	3984	1848
NN 1100	+ - ○ + - ○ ○ - ○ - + + + ○ - + - ○	18	3984	1848
NN 1108	+ - - ○ ○ ○ + + + - ○ - ○ - + - + ○	18	4032	1800
NN 1112	+ - ○ + - ○ - ○ ○ + - + ○ + - + - ○	18	4128	1704
NN 1160	+ - - ○ ○ + ○ + - + ○ ○ - - + - + ○	18	4176	1656
NN 1161	+ - - ○ ○ + + ○ ○ - - + ○ + - - + ○	18	4176	1656
NN 1162	+ ○ - - + - ○ + ○ ○ ○ + - - + + - ○	18	4176	1656
NN 1177	+ - ○ - + ○ - + ○ ○ ○ + - + - - + ○	18	4272	1560
NN 1178	+ - ○ + - - ○ ○ ○ + + ○ - - + + - ○	18	4272	1560
NN 1224	+ - - + ○ ○ ○ - + ○ ○ ○ + - + - - + ○	18	4464	1368
NN 1236	+ - + - ○ - ○ ○ ○ ○ + + + - - - + ○	18	4608	1224
NN 12264	+ ○ ○ - ○ - ○ + - + - + + + + - ○ ○ ○	21	3950	5311
NN 16364	+ ○ ○ - ○ - - + ○ + + - + + - ○ ○ ○	21	4430	4831
NN 17428	+ ○ ○ ○ - - - - + + - ○ + - + ○ - ○	21	4526	4735
NN 20384	+ - ○ ○ ○ - ○ + - + + - + ○ - + ○ ○	21	4670	4591
NN 20504	+ - ○ ○ ○ - ○ - + + + - + - ○ ○ + ○	21	4718	4543
NN 20505	+ ○ ○ ○ - - - - + + + - ○ + ○ - ○ ○	21	4718	4543
NN 20506	+ ○ ○ - ○ - + - - + + - ○ + - ○ ○	21	4718	4543
NN 20507	+ ○ ○ ○ - - - - + + + - ○ - ○ + + ○ - ○	21	4718	4543
NN 20508	+ ○ ○ ○ - - - - + + - + - ○ + ○ - ○	21	4718	4543
NN 20509	+ - ○ ○ ○ + ○ - - - + - + + - ○ ○ - ○	21	4718	4543
NN 20510	+ ○ ○ ○ - + - - - - + + ○ + ○ - ○ - ○	21	4718	4543
NN 21306	+ ○ - ○ ○ - + - ○ + + - + ○ + ○ - ○	21	4814	4447
NN 21307	+ ○ - ○ ○ + - - ○ - + - + ○ + ○ - ○	21	4814	4447
NN 21308	+ ○ ○ - - + ○ ○ - - + - + ○ + ○ - ○	21	4814	4447
NN 22470	+ ○ ○ - ○ - + - - + ○ + + - + ○ ○ + - ○	21	4862	4399
NN 22507	+ ○ ○ - ○ - - + - + + + ○ + ○ - ○ + ○	21	4910	4351
NN 22508	+ ○ ○ - - + ○ - ○ - + + - ○ + - ○ ○	21	4910	4351

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<i>NN 23460</i>	+ - ○ ○ - ○ ○ + - +	+	+ - - + - ○ - ○ + ○	21	5006	4255
<i>NN 23461</i>	+ - ○ ○ - ○ ○ + + -	-	+ + + - - ○ - ○ + ○	21	5006	4255
<i>NN 23462</i>	+ ○ ○ - - - ○ + ○ +	+	+ - - + ○ - - ○ + ○	21	5006	4255
<i>NN 23815</i>	+ - ○ ○ ○ - + - ○ +	+	- + - ○ + - - + ○ ○	21	5054	4207
<i>NN 23816</i>	+ - ○ ○ ○ + - - ○ +	-	+ - + ○ + - + - ○ ○	21	5054	4207
<i>NN 23817</i>	+ ○ ○ - - + ○ - ○ -	+	+ + - + - ○ ○ + - ○	21	5054	4207
<i>NN 23818</i>	+ ○ ○ - - ○ + - + -	○	+ + - ○ - + + ○ - ○	21	5054	4207
<i>NN 23832</i>	+ ○ - ○ ○ - + - - +	○	+ + + ○ - - - ○ + ○	21	5102	4159
<i>NN 23833</i>	+ ○ ○ - - - ○ + + +	○	- ○ + - + - - + ○ ○	21	5102	4159
<i>NN 23834</i>	+ ○ - ○ ○ - + + - -	○	- + + ○ + - + ○ - ○	21	5102	4159
<i>NN 25010</i>	+ ○ ○ - ○ - + - + -	-	+ + ○ ○ + ○ - + - ○	21	5150	4111
<i>NN 25195</i>	+ - ○ ○ ○ + - - ○ +	-	+ - + + - ○ ○ + - ○	21	5198	4063
<i>NN 25196</i>	+ ○ ○ - - + - ○ ○ +	-	+ + - ○ - + + ○ - ○	21	5198	4063
<i>NN 26013</i>	+ ○ ○ - + - ○ - - +	○	- + ○ + + + - ○ - ○	21	5246	4015
<i>NN 26173</i>	+ - ○ ○ ○ - - + + ○	+	+ - - ○ + - - ○ + ○	21	5294	3967
<i>NN 26174</i>	+ - ○ - ○ ○ ○ + + +	-	- - + + ○ - - ○ + ○	21	5294	3967
<i>NN 26175</i>	+ ○ ○ - - - ○ + + +	-	○ ○ + + - - - ○ + ○	21	5294	3967
<i>NN 26176</i>	+ - ○ ○ ○ + - - ○	+	+ + + ○ - - - ○ + ○	21	5294	3967
<i>NN 26177</i>	+ ○ - ○ - + ○ - ○ -	+	+ + + ○ - - - ○ + ○	21	5294	3967
<i>NN 26178</i>	+ - ○ ○ ○ - + - + ○	-	+ - + ○ - + + ○ - ○	21	5294	3967
<i>NN 26179</i>	+ ○ - ○ - + ○ - ○ +	+	- - + ○ - + + ○ - ○	21	5294	3967
<i>NN 26180</i>	+ ○ ○ - - + ○ - - +	+	○ ○ + - - + + ○ - ○	21	5294	3967
<i>NN 26181</i>	+ ○ - ○ + - ○ - ○ -	+	+ - + ○ + - + ○ - ○	21	5294	3967
<i>NN 26182</i>	+ ○ ○ - - + ○ + - -	-	○ ○ + + + - ○ - ○	21	5294	3967
<i>NN 26570</i>	+ - ○ ○ - ○ + - ○ +	+	+ - - ○ + - - ○ + ○	21	5390	3871
<i>NN 26571</i>	+ - ○ ○ ○ - - + + +	○	- + ○ - + - - ○ + ○	21	5390	3871
<i>NN 26572</i>	+ ○ - ○ ○ - + - - +	+	+ ○ - ○ + ○ - - + ○	21	5390	3871
<i>NN 26573</i>	+ ○ - ○ - - + ○ + ○	+	○ + - - - + - + ○ ○	21	5390	3871
<i>NN 26574</i>	+ ○ - - ○ + ○ - ○ +	+	- ○ + - + - - + ○ ○	21	5390	3871
<i>NN 26575</i>	+ ○ - ○ ○ - + + - -	-	+ ○ + ○ + ○ - + - ○	21	5390	3871
<i>NN 26576</i>	+ ○ - ○ ○ + - - - +	+	- ○ + ○ + ○ - + - ○	21	5390	3871
<i>NN 26577</i>	+ ○ - - ○ + ○ ○ + -	-	+ - + ○ - + + ○ - ○	21	5390	3871
<i>NN 26578</i>	+ ○ ○ - - + - ○ + -	○	+ ○ + - - + + ○ - ○	21	5390	3871
<i>NN 26579</i>	+ - ○ ○ + ○ - - ○ +	-	- + + ○ + - + ○ - ○	21	5390	3871
<i>NN 26580</i>	+ ○ - + ○ - ○ ○ - -	-	+ + + ○ + + - ○ - ○	21	5390	3871
<i>NN 27962</i>	+ - ○ ○ ○ - + - + -	+	○ ○ + + - - ○ + ○	21	5438	3823
<i>NN 27963</i>	+ - ○ ○ + - ○ - ○ -	+	+ ○ + + - - - + ○ ○	21	5438	3823
<i>NN 27964</i>	+ - ○ ○ ○ - + + - -	+	○ ○ - + - + + ○ - ○	21	5438	3823
<i>NN 27965</i>	+ ○ ○ - - - + + ○ ○	+	- ○ - + - + + ○ - ○	21	5438	3823
<i>NN 27966</i>	+ - ○ ○ + - ○ ○ - -	+	+ + - ○ - + + ○ - ○	21	5438	3823
<i>NN 27988</i>	+ - ○ ○ ○ + - - + -	○	+ - + ○ + - ○ + - ○	21	5486	3775
<i>NN 27989</i>	+ ○ ○ - - + - + ○ -	○	○ + - + + - + ○ - ○	21	5486	3775
<i>NN 27990</i>	+ ○ - ○ + - ○ - - +	○	+ ○ - + + - + ○ - ○	21	5486	3775
<i>NN 28855</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ ○ + -	+	- ○ - + - + + - ○ ○	21	5534	3727
<i>NN 28856</i>	+ ○ - + ○ - ○ - ○ -	+	- + ○ + + - + ○ - ○	21	5534	3727

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<i>NN 28971</i>	+ - - ○ ○ ○ ○ + + +	-	+ - - ○ - + - ○ + ○	21	5582	3679
<i>NN 28972</i>	+ - ○ ○ - ○ - + + +	○	+ ○ - - - + - ○ + ○	21	5582	3679
<i>NN 28973</i>	+ - ○ ○ - ○ + + - -	○	+ ○ + + - - ○ + ○	21	5582	3679
<i>NN 28974</i>	+ ○ ○ - - - ○ + + +	-	+ ○ - ○ ○ + - - + ○	21	5582	3679
<i>NN 28975</i>	+ - ○ ○ + ○ - - +	○	+ ○ + - - + + ○ - ○	21	5582	3679
<i>NN 28976</i>	+ ○ ○ - + - ○ - - +	-	+ ○ + ○ ○ + + - - ○	21	5582	3679
<i>NN 29336</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ ○ - +	+	- + ○ - + - - ○ + ○	21	5678	3583
<i>NN 29337</i>	+ - ○ ○ - + ○ - + ○	-	+ ○ + + - - ○ + ○	21	5678	3583
<i>NN 29338</i>	+ - ○ ○ - + ○ - ○ +	+	- + - ○ + - ○ - + ○	21	5678	3583
<i>NN 29339</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ + - ○	○	- + + - + - - + ○ ○	21	5678	3583
<i>NN 29340</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ + - ○	○	- + - + - + + - ○ ○	21	5678	3583
<i>NN 29341</i>	+ - ○ ○ - + ○ + ○ -	-	- + + ○ + - ○ + - ○	21	5678	3583
<i>NN 29342</i>	+ - ○ ○ + - ○ - ○ +	-	+ - + ○ + - ○ + - ○	21	5678	3583
<i>NN 29343</i>	+ ○ - ○ - + ○ + - -	○	- + + ○ + ○ - + - ○	21	5678	3583
<i>NN 29344</i>	+ ○ - ○ + - ○ - - +	○	+ - + ○ + ○ - + - ○	21	5678	3583
<i>NN 29345</i>	+ - ○ ○ - + ○ + - ○	-	+ ○ - + - + + ○ - ○	21	5678	3583
<i>NN 29346</i>	+ ○ - + ○ - - ○ ○ +	-	- ○ ○ + + + - ○ - ○	21	5678	3583
<i>NN 29347</i>	+ ○ - + ○ - ○ - - +	○	○ - + + + - ○ - ○	21	5678	3583
<i>NN 29605</i>	+ - ○ - ○ ○ + - + ○	+	+ ○ - - - + - ○ + ○	21	5726	3535
<i>NN 29606</i>	+ - ○ ○ ○ - + - + -	+	+ ○ - ○ ○ + - - - ○	21	5726	3535
<i>NN 29607</i>	+ - ○ ○ + - ○ - ○ -	+	+ + - + ○ ○ - - + ○	21	5726	3535
<i>NN 29608</i>	+ ○ - - ○ ○ + - + +	○	- + - ○ - ○ + + - ○	21	5726	3535
<i>NN 29609</i>	+ - ○ ○ ○ + - - + -	+	- ○ + ○ ○ + - + - ○	21	5726	3535
<i>NN 29610</i>	+ - ○ ○ + - - ○ ○ +	+	- ○ - + - + + ○ - ○	21	5726	3535
<i>NN 29611</i>	+ ○ - - + ○ ○ - ○ +	+	- ○ - + - + + ○ - ○	21	5726	3535
<i>NN 29612</i>	+ - ○ ○ + - ○ - + -	○	○ + + - - + + ○ - ○	21	5726	3535
<i>NN 29982</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ ○ + -	-	+ + - ○ + - ○ - + ○	21	5774	3487
<i>NN 29983</i>	+ ○ ○ - - - + + ○ -	+	○ ○ + - + ○ - - + ○	21	5774	3487
<i>NN 29984</i>	+ ○ ○ - - + + ○ -	-	○ ○ + + + ○ + - - ○	21	5774	3487
<i>NN 30295</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - ○ ○ - -	+	- + + + ○ ○ - + - ○	21	5822	3439
<i>NN 30634</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ - + ○	+	○ - + - + - - ○ + ○	21	5870	3391
<i>NN 30635</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ + - ○	-	○ + + + - - - ○ + ○	21	5870	3391
<i>NN 30636</i>	+ - ○ ○ - + - + ○ ○	○	- + + + - - - ○ + ○	21	5870	3391
<i>NN 30637</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ ○ ○ - +	-	+ ○ + + - - - ○ + ○	21	5870	3391
<i>NN 30638</i>	+ - ○ ○ + - ○ - - +	○	+ ○ + + - - ○ - + ○	21	5870	3391
<i>NN 30639</i>	+ - ○ ○ - + ○ - + ○	+	- - + ○ + ○ - - + ○	21	5870	3391
<i>NN 30640</i>	+ - ○ ○ - + ○ + - -	○	+ ○ + - - + ○ + - ○	21	5870	3391
<i>NN 30641</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ + - ○	+	○ - - + + + ○ - ○	21	5870	3391
<i>NN 30642</i>	+ - ○ + - ○ ○ ○ - -	+	+ ○ + - - + + ○ - ○	21	5870	3391
<i>NN 30643</i>	+ - ○ ○ + - - + ○ ○	○	- - + + + - + ○ - ○	21	5870	3391
<i>NN 30918</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + + ○ ○ -	-	○ + - + - + + ○ - ○	21	5918	3343
<i>NN 30980</i>	+ ○ - - + - ○ ○ ○ +	○	+ + - - + - - ○ + ○	21	5966	3295
<i>NN 30981</i>	+ ○ - ○ - - + + ○ +	○	- ○ - + + ○ - - + ○	21	5966	3295
<i>NN 30982</i>	+ - ○ ○ + - ○ - - +	○	+ + ○ - + ○ - - + ○	21	5966	3295
<i>NN 30983</i>	+ ○ - ○ - - + + ○ +	○	- ○ + - - ○ + + - ○	21	5966	3295

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<i>NN 30984</i>	+ - ○ + - ○ ○ - ○ +	- ○ + + - - + + ○ - ○	21	5966	3295
<i>NN 30985</i>	+ ○ - + - - ○ ○ ○ +	○ - + + - - + + ○ - ○	21	5966	3295
<i>NN 30986</i>	+ ○ - + ○ - ○ - - +	○ - + + ○ ○ + + - - ○	21	5966	3295
<i>NN 32011</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ ○ - + ○	○ ○ - + + + - - ○ + ○	21	6014	3247
<i>NN 32012</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ + - ○	- + ○ + - + - ○ - + ○	21	6014	3247
<i>NN 32013</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ + - ○	+ - ○ - + - + ○ + - ○	21	6014	3247
<i>NN 32014</i>	+ - ○ ○ + - ○ - + -	○ ○ + - + ○ ○ + - + - ○	21	6014	3247
<i>NN 32015</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ ○ + - ○	○ ○ - + - + - + + ○ - ○	21	6014	3247
<i>NN 32016</i>	+ - + ○ ○ - ○ - ○ -	+ ○ - + + + - ○ - ○	21	6014	3247
<i>NN 32141</i>	+ ○ - - ○ - + ○ + +	○ ○ + ○ - - ○ + - + ○	21	6062	3199
<i>NN 32142</i>	+ - ○ - ○ ○ + - + +	○ ○ + - - ○ ○ - + - + ○	21	6062	3199
<i>NN 32143</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ - + +	○ ○ - - + + - ○ - + ○	21	6062	3199
<i>NN 32144</i>	+ - ○ - ○ ○ + + - +	○ ○ - - + ○ ○ + - - + ○	21	6062	3199
<i>NN 32145</i>	+ ○ ○ - - - + + - +	○ ○ ○ + ○ - + - - + ○	21	6062	3199
<i>NN 32146</i>	+ ○ - - ○ + - ○ + +	○ ○ - ○ - + + ○ - - + ○	21	6062	3199
<i>NN 32147</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ ○ ○ - +	+ ○ - - + ○ + ○ - - + ○	21	6062	3199
<i>NN 32148</i>	+ ○ - - ○ + - ○ + +	○ ○ - ○ + - - ○ + + - ○	21	6062	3199
<i>NN 32149</i>	+ ○ ○ - - + - - + +	○ ○ ○ + ○ - - + + - ○	21	6062	3199
<i>NN 32150</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - ○ - - +	○ ○ ○ + + - + - ○ + - ○	21	6062	3199
<i>NN 32151</i>	+ - ○ + - ○ ○ ○ - +	- ○ ○ + ○ - + - ○ - + ○	21	6062	3199
<i>NN 32152</i>	+ - ○ + - ○ - ○ ○ +	○ ○ + - - + + ○ - ○	21	6062	3199
<i>NN 32153</i>	+ - + ○ ○ - ○ - - ○	○ ○ + + - + - + ○ - ○	21	6062	3199
<i>NN 32154</i>	+ - ○ + ○ ○ - - + -	- ○ ○ + + + ○ + - - ○	21	6062	3199
<i>NN 32155</i>	+ ○ - + ○ - - ○ + -	○ ○ - ○ + + + ○ + - - ○	21	6062	3199
<i>NN 32156</i>	+ - + ○ ○ ○ - - ○ -	- ○ + + + ○ + ○ + - - ○	21	6062	3199
<i>NN 33256</i>	+ - ○ + - - ○ ○ ○ ○	+ ○ + - + - - ○ + ○	21	6158	3103
<i>NN 33257</i>	+ - ○ ○ - - + + ○ ○	+ ○ - - - ○ + - + ○	21	6158	3103
<i>NN 33258</i>	+ - - ○ ○ + ○ + ○ -	+ - ○ - + + - ○ - + ○	21	6158	3103
<i>NN 33259</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ + - ○	- ○ + - ○ ○ + - - + ○	21	6158	3103
<i>NN 33260</i>	+ - ○ ○ - + - + ○ ○	+ - ○ - + + ○ - - + ○	21	6158	3103
<i>NN 33261</i>	+ - ○ ○ - + - + ○ ○	+ - ○ + - - ○ + + - ○	21	6158	3103
<i>NN 33262</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ + - ○	+ - - + ○ ○ - + + - ○	21	6158	3103
<i>NN 33263</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - - ○ ○ +	- + - ○ + + ○ - + - ○	21	6158	3103
<i>NN 33264</i>	+ - - ○ + ○ ○ + ○ -	○ ○ + - - + + + ○ - ○	21	6158	3103
<i>NN 33265</i>	+ - ○ ○ + - ○ + - ○	- + ○ ○ ○ + + + - - ○	21	6158	3103
<i>NN 33377</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + + - ○ ○	+ - - + - + ○ + - ○	21	6206	3055
<i>NN 33552</i>	+ - - + ○ ○ ○ ○ - +	○ ○ - + + + - - ○ + ○	21	6254	3007
<i>NN 33553</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + - ○ + ○	+ ○ ○ - - ○ + - + ○	21	6254	3007
<i>NN 33554</i>	+ - ○ + - ○ ○ - ○ +	- + - + ○ ○ + - + - ○	21	6254	3007
<i>NN 33555</i>	+ ○ - + ○ - - - ○ +	○ ○ + - ○ + - + - ○	21	6254	3007
<i>NN 34190</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ ○ - + ○	- ○ ○ - + + ○ - - + ○	21	6302	2959
<i>NN 34191</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ ○ - + ○	- ○ ○ - - ○ + + - ○	21	6302	2959
<i>NN 34192</i>	+ - ○ ○ + - - + ○ -	○ ○ + ○ - + ○ + - + - ○	21	6302	2959
<i>NN 34193</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - - ○ + -	○ ○ + - + + ○ - + - ○	21	6302	2959
<i>NN 34194</i>	+ - + - ○ ○ ○ - ○ ○	- + + - - + + ○ - ○	21	6302	2959

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<i>NN 34195</i>	+ - ○ ○ + - + - ○ -	○	- ○ + + ○ + + - - ○	21	6302	2959
<i>NN 34196</i>	+ - + ○ ○ - ○ - ○ -	+	- + + ○ ○ + + - - ○	21	6302	2959
<i>NN 34237</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ - + +	-	○ + ○ ○ - - + - + ○	21	6350	2911
<i>NN 34238</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ ○ + - -	○	○ + + - + ○ - - + ○	21	6350	2911
<i>NN 34725</i>	+ - ○ ○ - + + - ○ -	+	○ ○ - ○ + + - + - ○	21	6398	2863
<i>NN 34893</i>	+ - - ○ + ○ ○ - ○ +	+	+ ○ - - ○ + - + ○	21	6446	2815
<i>NN 34894</i>	+ - ○ ○ - - + + + ○	○	- ○ + ○ - - + - + ○	21	6446	2815
<i>NN 34895</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + + - ○ ○	-	+ ○ + - ○ + - - + ○	21	6446	2815
<i>NN 34896</i>	+ - ○ ○ - + + - - ○	○	+ ○ + ○ - + - - + ○	21	6446	2815
<i>NN 34897</i>	+ - - ○ + ○ ○ + ○ -	-	+ ○ - + + ○ - - + ○	21	6446	2815
<i>NN 34898</i>	+ - - ○ + ○ ○ + ○ -	-	+ ○ + - - ○ + + - ○	21	6446	2815
<i>NN 34899</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ ○ + - -	○	+ ○ + - ○ - + + - ○	21	6446	2815
<i>NN 34900</i>	+ - ○ ○ + - - + - ○	○	+ ○ + ○ - - + + - ○	21	6446	2815
<i>NN 34901</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - - ○ - +	○	+ + ○ ○ - - + + - ○	21	6446	2815
<i>NN 34902</i>	+ - ○ + - ○ ○ + - -	○	- ○ + + ○ + + - - ○	21	6446	2815
<i>NN 34903</i>	+ - ○ + ○ - - + ○ ○	-	- ○ + + ○ + + - - ○	21	6446	2815
<i>NN 35356</i>	+ - - + ○ ○ ○ ○ - +	+	- ○ - + + ○ - - + ○	21	6542	2719
<i>NN 35357</i>	+ - ○ + - - ○ ○ + ○	○	- + + - + ○ - - + ○	21	6542	2719
<i>NN 35358</i>	+ - - + ○ ○ ○ ○ - +	+	- ○ + - - ○ + + - ○	21	6542	2719
<i>NN 35359</i>	+ - ○ + - ○ ○ - - +	+	○ ○ + ○ - - + + - ○	21	6542	2719
<i>NN 35852</i>	+ - - ○ ○ + ○ + - +	-	○ ○ + ○ - - + - + ○	21	6590	2671
<i>NN 35853</i>	+ ○ + - - - ○ - ○ ○	+	+ ○ + ○ - + - + - ○	21	6590	2671
<i>NN 35904</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + - + + ○	○	○ - - ○ + - + + - ○	21	6638	2623
<i>NN 35905</i>	+ - ○ + - ○ - ○ + -	○	+ ○ + ○ - - + + - ○	21	6638	2623
<i>NN 36052</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ + - ○ ○	-	+ ○ - ○ + + - + - ○	21	6686	2575
<i>NN 36591</i>	+ - - ○ ○ + - + ○ ○	+	+ ○ - ○ - - - + + ○	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36592</i>	+ - ○ - + - ○ + ○ ○	○	+ + - - ○ - + - + ○	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36593</i>	+ - - ○ ○ + + - ○ ○	+	- ○ + ○ - - + - + ○	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36594</i>	+ - - ○ + ○ ○ - + +	○	- ○ + ○ - - + - + ○	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36595</i>	+ - ○ + - - ○ ○ + ○	-	+ ○ + ○ - + - - + ○	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36596</i>	+ - + ○ ○ - - - ○ ○	+	+ ○ + ○ + - - - + ○	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36597</i>	+ - ○ - + + ○ ○ - ○	-	- ○ + ○ + + + - - ○	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36598</i>	+ + ○ - - - ○ - ○ ○	○	+ + + - ○ + + - - ○	21	6734	2527
<i>NN 36705</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ + - ○ -	○	+ ○ ○ + - - + + - ○	21	6782	2479
<i>NN 36706</i>	+ - + - ○ ○ ○ - ○ -	+	+ + ○ ○ - - + + - ○	21	6782	2479
<i>NN 36928</i>	+ - ○ - + - ○ + ○ ○	+	○ - + ○ - - + - + ○	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 36929</i>	+ - - ○ ○ + + - ○ +	○	- ○ ○ - + + - - + ○	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 36930</i>	+ - ○ + - - ○ + ○ ○	-	○ + + ○ - - + + - ○	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 36931</i>	+ + - - ○ - ○ ○ ○	-	+ + + - + ○ - + - ○	21	6830	2431
<i>NN 37251</i>	+ - ○ - + - ○ + ○ +	○	○ - ○ - + + - - + ○	21	6926	2335
<i>NN 37252</i>	+ - - + ○ ○ ○ + - -	○	○ + + ○ - + - - + ○	21	6926	2335
<i>NN 37253</i>	+ - + - ○ ○ - ○ ○ +	-	+ ○ + ○ - - + + - ○	21	6926	2335
<i>NN 37507</i>	+ - ○ - - + ○ + + ○	○	○ ○ + - - - + + ○	21	7022	2239
<i>NN 37508</i>	+ - ○ - + + ○ - - ○	○	○ ○ + + + - - + ○	21	7022	2239
<i>NN 37509</i>	+ - + ○ - - ○ + ○ ○	○	- - + ○ + + + - - ○	21	7022	2239

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<i>NN 37726</i>	+ - - + ○ ○ + - ○ ○ ○	○	- + - ○ + + - + - ○	21	7070	2191
<i>NN 37727</i>	+ + - - ○ - ○ ○ ○ -	+	○ + + ○ - - + - + - ○	21	7070	2191
<i>NN 37825</i>	+ - - + ○ - ○ ○ ○ +	+	+ ○ ○ - - - + + ○	21	7118	2143
<i>NN 38081</i>	+ - + ○ - - ○ + ○ -	○	○ ○ + + - + - + - ○	21	7166	2095
<i>NN 38156</i>	+ - + - - ○ ○ ○ ○ +	○	+ + - ○ - - + - + ○	21	7214	2047
<i>NN 38260</i>	+ - + - ○ - ○ + ○ ○	○	- + ○ - + + - + - ○	21	7262	1999
<i>NN 38393</i>	+ - - + ○ - ○ + ○ ○	+	○ ○ - + - - + - + ○	21	7310	1951
<i>NN 38394</i>	+ - + - ○ - ○ + ○ ○	-	○ ○ + + - - - + ○	21	7310	1951
<i>NN 38579</i>	+ - - + ○ - + ○ ○ ○	○	+ ○ - - + + - - + ○	21	7406	1855
<i>NN 38580</i>	+ - - + ○ + - ○ ○ ○	○	- ○ + - + + - + - ○	21	7406	1855

Concluded

Ref.	(e)			
	Sequence	n	ζ_{\pm}	ζ_0
<i>SS 4</i>	+ - - ○ + ○ ○ + ○ - - +	12	1568	160
<i>SS 150</i>	+ ○ - ○ - - ○ + + + + ○ - - ○ - ○ +	18	3600	2232
<i>SS 151</i>	+ - ○ ○ ○ - - + + + + - ○ ○ ○ - +	18	3600	2232
<i>SS 159</i>	+ - ○ ○ - ○ + - + + - + ○ - ○ ○ - +	18	3792	2040
<i>SS 167</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ + - - + ○ + ○ - ○ - +	18	4176	1656
<i>SS 175</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ - ○ + + ○ - ○ + - ○ - +	18	4464	1368
<i>SS 192</i>	+ - ○ - + - + ○ ○ ○ ○ + - + - ○ - +	18	4752	1080
<i>SS 193</i>	+ - - ○ + ○ + ○ - - ○ + ○ + ○ - - +	18	4752	1080
<i>SS 208</i>	+ - - + ○ ○ - + ○ ○ + - ○ ○ + - - +	18	5040	792
<i>SS 209</i>	+ - - ○ + + - ○ ○ ○ ○ - + + ○ - - +	18	5040	792

Table 8 – Fully uncoupled **EILs**, with $\pi/4$ isotropy, for 7 through 21 ply laminates corresponding to prefix designations: (a) *AC* for Anti-symmetric (A) angle-plies and Cross-symmetric (C) cross-plies; (b) *AS* for Anti-symmetric (A) angle-plies and Symmetric (S) cross-plies; (c) *NN* for Non-symmetric (N) angle-plies and Non-symmetric (N) cross-plies; (d) *SC* for Symmetric (S) angle-plies and Cross-symmetric (C) cross-plies and; (e) *SS* for Symmetric (S) angle-plies and Symmetric (S) cross-plies. For all sequences, $n_{\pm} = 8$, $n_{\circ} = n_{\bullet} = 4$, and $\zeta = n^3 = 4096$.

Ref.	Sequence		(a)			
			n	ζ_{\pm}	ζ_{\circ}	ζ_{\bullet}
<i>AC 25</i>	+ ○ ● - - ● ○ +	- ● ○ + + ○ ● -	16	2144	976	976
<i>AC 26</i>	+ ● ○ - - ○ ● +	- ○ ● + + ● ○ -	16	2144	976	976
<i>AC 27</i>	+ ○ - ● ● - ○ +	- ● + ○ ○ + ● -	16	2240	928	928
<i>AC 28</i>	+ ● - ○ ○ - ● +	- ○ + ● ● + ○ -	16	2240	928	928
<i>AC 29</i>	+ ○ - ● - ● + ○	● - ○ + ○ + ● -	16	2432	832	832
<i>AC 30</i>	+ - ○ ● ● ○ - +	- + ● ○ ○ ● + -	16	2432	832	832
<i>AC 31</i>	+ - ● ○ ○ ● - +	- + ○ ● ● ○ + -	16	2432	832	832
<i>AC 32</i>	+ ● - ○ - ○ + ●	○ - ● + ● + ○ -	16	2432	832	832
<i>AC 33</i>	+ - ○ ● - + ● ○	● ○ - + ○ ● + -	16	2816	640	640
<i>AC 34</i>	+ - ● ○ - + ○ ●	○ ● - + ● ○ + -	16	2816	640	640
<i>AC 35</i>	+ - - + ○ ● ● ○	● ○ ○ ● - + + -	16	3584	256	256
<i>AC 36</i>	+ - - + ● ○ ○ ●	○ ● ● ○ - + + -	16	3584	256	256

(b)

Ref.	Sequence	n	ζ_{\pm}	ζ_0	ζ_{\bullet}
AS 512	+ ● ● ○ - - - ○ ○ + + + ○ ● ● -	16	1856	496	1744
AS 514	+ ○ ○ ● - - - ○ ○ + + + ● ○ ● -	16	1856	736	1504
AS 516	+ ○ ● ● - - - ○ ○ + + + ● ● ○ -	16	1856	1024	1216
AS 517	+ ● ○ ○ - - - ● ● + + + ○ ○ ● -	16	1856	1216	1024
AS 519	+ ○ ● ○ - - - ● ● + + + ○ ● ○ -	16	1856	1504	736
AS 521	+ ○ ○ ● - - - ● ● + + + ○ ○ ○ -	16	1856	1744	496
AS 528	+ ● ● - ○ - ○ - + ○ + ○ + ● ● -	16	2000	352	1744
AS 530	+ ● ○ - ● - ○ - + ○ + ● + ○ ● -	16	2000	784	1312
AS 532	+ ● ○ - ○ - ● - + ● + ○ + ○ ● -	16	2000	1024	1072
AS 533	+ ○ ● - ● - ○ - + ○ + ● + ● ○ -	16	2000	1072	1024
AS 535	+ ○ ● - ○ - ● - + ● + ○ + ○ ○ -	16	2000	1312	784
AS 537	+ ○ ○ - ● - ● - + ● + ○ ○ ○ -	16	2000	1744	352
AS 546	+ ● ● - - ○ ○ + - ○ ○ + + ● ● -	16	2144	208	1744
AS 548	+ ● - ● ○ ○ - - + + ○ ○ ● + ● -	16	2144	448	1504
AS 550	+ ● - ○ ● ○ - - + + ○ ○ ○ + ● -	16	2144	640	1312
AS 552	+ ● - ○ ○ ● - - + + ● ○ ○ + ● -	16	2144	784	1168
AS 553	+ ○ ○ - - ● ○ + - ○ ○ + + ○ ○ -	16	2144	784	1168
AS 554	+ ○ ○ - - ○ ● + - ○ ○ + + ○ ○ -	16	2144	880	1072
AS 559	+ ○ ● - - ● ○ + - ○ ○ + + ● ○ -	16	2144	1072	880
AS 560	+ ○ ● - - ○ ● + - ○ ○ + + ● ○ -	16	2144	1168	784
AS 561	+ ○ - ● ● ○ - - + + ○ ● + ○ ○ -	16	2144	1168	784
AS 563	+ ○ - ● ○ ● - - + + ● ○ ● + ○ -	16	2144	1312	640
AS 565	+ ○ - ○ ● ● - - + + ● ○ ○ + ○ -	16	2144	1504	448
AS 567	+ ○ ○ - - ● ● + - + + ○ ○ ○ -	16	2144	1744	208
AS 576	+ ● - ● ○ - ○ + - ○ ○ + ○ ● + ● -	16	2240	352	1504
AS 578	+ ● - ○ ● - ○ + - ○ ○ + ● ○ + ● -	16	2240	544	1312
AS 579	+ ● - ○ ○ - ● + - ○ ○ + ○ + ● -	16	2240	784	1072
AS 582	+ ○ - ● ● - ○ + - ○ ○ + ● ● + ○ -	16	2240	1072	784
AS 583	+ ○ - ● ○ - ● + - ○ ○ + ○ ● + ○ -	16	2240	1312	544
AS 585	+ ○ - ○ ● - ● + - ○ ○ + ○ ○ + ○ -	16	2240	1504	352
AS 598	+ ● - ● - ○ + ○ ○ - ○ ○ + ● + ● -	16	2432	160	1504
AS 600	+ - ● ● ○ ○ - + - + ○ ○ ● ● + -	16	2432	448	1216
AS 603	+ ● - ○ - ● + ○ ○ - + ○ ○ + ● + -	16	2432	496	1168
AS 604	+ ● - ○ - ○ + ● ● - ○ ○ + ○ + ● -	16	2432	640	1024
AS 605	+ - ● ○ ○ ● ○ - + - + ○ ○ ● ○ + -	16	2432	640	1024
AS 608	+ - ● ○ ○ ○ ● - + - + ○ ○ ○ ● + -	16	2432	784	880
AS 609	+ - ○ ● ● ○ - + - + ○ ○ ● ○ + -	16	2432	880	784
AS 612	+ - ○ ● ● ○ - + - + ○ ○ ○ + ○ + -	16	2432	1024	640
AS 613	+ ○ - ● - ● + ○ ○ - + ○ ○ + ● + -	16	2432	1024	640
AS 614	+ ○ - ● - ○ + ● ● - ○ ○ + ● + ○ -	16	2432	1168	496
AS 617	+ - ○ ○ ● ● - + - + ○ ○ ○ + ○ + -	16	2432	1216	448
AS 619	+ ○ - ○ - ● + ● ● - ○ ○ + ○ + ○ -	16	2432	1504	160
AS 628	+ - ● ● ○ - + ○ ○ - + ○ ○ ● ○ + -	16	2576	304	1216
AS 630	+ - ● ○ ● - + ○ ○ - + ○ ○ ● ○ + -	16	2576	496	1024
AS 632	+ - ○ ● ● - + ○ ○ - + ○ ○ ○ + ○ -	16	2576	736	784
AS 633	+ - ● ○ ○ - + ● ● - + ○ ○ ○ + ○ -	16	2576	784	736
AS 635	+ - ○ ● ○ - + ● ● - + ○ ○ ○ + ○ -	16	2576	1024	496
AS 637	+ - ○ ○ ● - + ● ● - + ○ ○ ○ + ○ -	16	2576	1216	304

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<i>AS 648</i>	+ ● - - ● + ○ ○	○ ○ - ● + + ● -	16	2720	64	1312
<i>AS 650</i>	+ ● - - ○ + ● ○	○ ● - ○ + + ● -	16	2720	304	1072
<i>AS 651</i>	+ ● - - ○ + ○ ●	● ○ - ○ + + ● -	16	2720	352	1024
<i>AS 654</i>	+ ○ - - ● + ● ○	○ ● - ● + + ○ -	16	2720	1024	352
<i>AS 655</i>	+ ○ - - ● + ○ ●	● ○ - ● + + ○ -	16	2720	1072	304
<i>AS 657</i>	+ ○ - - ○ + ● ●	● ● - ○ + + ○ -	16	2720	1312	64
<i>AS 664</i>	+ - ● ● - + ○ ○	○ ○ - + ● ● + -	16	2816	64	1216
<i>AS 666</i>	+ - ● ○ - + ● ○	○ ● - + ○ ● + -	16	2816	496	784
<i>AS 667</i>	+ - ● ○ - + ○ ●	● ○ - + ○ ● + -	16	2816	544	736
<i>AS 670</i>	+ - ○ ● - + ● ○	○ ● - + ● ○ + -	16	2816	736	544
<i>AS 671</i>	+ - ○ ○ - + ○ ●	● ○ - + ○ ○ + -	16	2816	784	496
<i>AS 673</i>	+ - ○ ○ - + ● ●	● ● - + ○ ○ + -	16	2816	1216	64
<i>AS 700</i>	+ - ● - + ● ○ ○	○ ○ ● - + ● + -	16	3152	64	880
<i>AS 702</i>	+ - ● - + ○ ● ○	○ ● ○ - + ● + -	16	3152	160	784
<i>AS 703</i>	+ - ● - + ○ ○ ●	● ○ ○ - + ● + -	16	3152	208	736
<i>AS 706</i>	+ - ○ - + ● ● ○	○ ● ● - + ○ + -	16	3152	736	208
<i>AS 707</i>	+ - ○ - + ● ○ ●	● ○ ● - + ○ + -	16	3152	784	160
<i>AS 709</i>	+ - ○ - + ○ ○ ●	● ○ ○ - + ○ + -	16	3152	880	64
<i>AS 736</i>	+ - - + ● ● ○ ○	○ ○ ● ● - + + -	16	3584	64	448
<i>AS 738</i>	+ - - + ● ○ ● ○	○ ○ ● ○ - + + -	16	3584	160	352
<i>AS 739</i>	+ - - + ○ ○ ○ ●	● ○ ○ ● - + + -	16	3584	208	304
<i>AS 742</i>	+ - - + ○ ● ● ○	○ ● ● ○ - + + -	16	3584	304	208
<i>AS 743</i>	+ - - + ○ ● ○ ●	● ○ ● ○ - + + -	16	3584	352	160
<i>AS 745</i>	+ - - + ○ ○ ○ ●	● ● ○ ○ - + + -	16	3584	448	64

Concluded

(c)

Ref.	Sequence	<i>n</i>	ζ_{\pm}	ζ_o	ζ_{\bullet}
<i>NN 43</i>	+ - ● ○ ○ ● - + ○ - ● + + ● - ○	16	2144	1072	880
<i>NN 44</i>	+ - ○ ● ● ○ - + ○ - ● + + ● - ○	16	2144	1120	832
<i>NN 46</i>	+ - ○ ○ ● ● - + ● - ○ + + ● - ○	16	2144	1360	592
<i>NN 55</i>	+ ● - - ○ ○ ○ + ● + ● ● - - + ○	16	2432	928	736
<i>NN 56</i>	+ ○ - - ● ● ○ + ○ + ● ● - - + ○	16	2432	1216	448
<i>NN 58</i>	+ ○ - - ○ ● ● + ● + ○ ● - - + ○	16	2432	1408	256

(d)

Ref.	Sequence	<i>n</i>	ζ_{\pm}	ζ_o	ζ_{\bullet}
<i>SC 1</i>	+ - ○ - ● + ● ● ○ ○ + ○ - ● - +	16	3008	544	544
<i>SC 2</i>	+ - ● - ○ + ○ ○ ● ● + ● - ○ - +	16	3008	544	544

(e)

Ref.	Sequence	<i>n</i>	ζ_{\pm}	ζ_o	ζ_{\bullet}
<i>SS 24</i>	+ - ● - ● + ○ ○ ○ ○ + ● - ● - +	16	3008	64	1024
<i>SS 26</i>	+ - ● - ○ + ● ○ ○ ○ + ● - ● - +	16	3008	304	784
<i>SS 27</i>	+ - ● - ○ + ○ ● ○ ○ + ○ - ● - +	16	3008	352	736
<i>SS 30</i>	+ - ○ - ● + ● ○ ○ + ● - ○ - +	16	3008	736	352
<i>SS 31</i>	+ - ○ - ● + ○ ● ○ ○ + ● - ○ - +	16	3008	784	304
<i>SS 33</i>	+ - ○ - ○ + ● ● ○ ○ + ○ - ○ - +	16	3008	1024	64

Table 9 - **QHOLs** with two ply angle orientations for 7 through 21 ply laminates corresponding to prefix designations: (a) AS for Anti-symmetric (A) angle-plies and Symmetric (S) cross-plies; (b) $_{+}NS_{+}$ for Non-symmetric (N) angle-plies and Non-symmetric (N) cross-plies; (c) $_{+}NS_{-}$ and; (d) SS for Symmetric (S) angle-plies and Symmetric (S) cross-plies. For all sequences, $n_{\pm} = n$ and $\zeta = n^3 = \zeta_{\pm}$.

(a)		
Ref.	Sequence	n
AS 773	+ - - + - + + -	16
AS 774	+ - - + + - - +	16
AS 775	+ - + - - + - +	16
AS 776	+ + - - - + +	16
AS 9505	+ - - - + + + - + +	20
AS 9506	+ - - + - + + +	20
AS 9507	+ - - + + - + - -	20
AS 9508	+ - + - - + + +	20
AS 9509	+ - + - + + - -	20
AS 9510	+ - + - + - + - -	20
AS 9511	+ - + + - - - + -	20
AS 9512	+ + - - - + - + -	20
AS 9513	+ + - - + - - + -	20
AS 9514	+ + - + - - - - +	20

(b)		
Ref.	Sequence	n
NS 1	+ - - - + + + +	16
NS 2	+ - + - - + - -	16
NS 295	+ - + - - - + - +	20
NS 296	+ - - + - - + + +	20
NS 297	+ - - + - + - - +	20
NS 298	+ + - - - - + + +	20
NS 299	+ - + - - - + + + -	20
NS 300	+ - + - + - - - + -	20

(c)		
Ref.	Sequence	n
NS 303	+ - - + - + + - + -	20
NS 304	+ - + - + - - - + +	20
NS 305	+ - + - - + + - - +	20
NS 306	+ - + + - - - - +	20
NS 307	+ - + - + - + - - -	20
NS 308	+ - - + + - + - + -	20

(d)		
Ref.	Sequence	n
SS 53	+ - - + - + + -	16

Table 10 - **QHOLs** with three ply angle orientations for 7 through 21 ply laminates corresponding to prefix designations: (a) AS for Anti-symmetric (A) angle-plies and Symmetric (S) cross-plies; (b) $_{+NS_+}$ for Non-symmetric (N) angle-plies and Symmetric (S) cross-plies; (c) $_{+NN_-}$ and; (d) $_{+NN_O^-}$. For all sequences, $n_\bullet = n - n_\pm + n_O$ and $\zeta = n^3$.

Ref.	Sequence	(a)					
		n	n_\pm	n_O	ζ_\pm	ζ_O	ζ_\bullet
AS 153	+ ● - ● ● - -	14	8	0	1568	0	1176
AS 160	+ ○ - ○ ○ - -	14	8	6	1568	1176	0
AS 689	+ ● - - + - + ●	16	12	0	3072	0	1024
AS 690	+ - ● - ● + + -	16	12	0	3072	0	1024
AS 695	+ - ○ - ○ + + -	16	12	4	3072	1024	0
AS 696	+ ○ - - + - + ○	16	12	4	3072	1024	0
AS 1585	+ - ● - - + - +	17	14	0	4046	0	867
AS 1586	+ - ● - - + + -	17	14	0	4046	0	867
AS 1587	+ - ● - - + -	17	14	0	4046	0	867
AS 1588	+ + ● - - - -	17	14	0	4046	0	867
AS 1597	+ - ○ - + - + +	17	14	3	4046	867	0
AS 1598	+ - ○ - + - + -	17	14	3	4046	867	0
AS 1599	+ - ○ + - - + -	17	14	3	4046	867	0
AS 1600	+ + ○ - - - -	17	14	3	4046	867	0
AS 4553	+ ● - - ● ● + + -	19	12	0	4332	0	2527
AS 4568	+ ○ - - ○ ○ + + -	19	12	7	4332	2527	0
AS 6369	+ ● ● ● ● - - ○ -	20	8	0	3200	0	4800
AS 6432	+ ○ ○ ○ ○ - ○ ○ -	20	8	12	3200	4800	0
AS 7745	+ ● - ● - + ● ● -	20	12	0	4800	0	3200
AS 7760	+ ○ - ○ - + ○ ○ -	20	12	8	4800	3200	0
AS 14523	+ ● ● - - + ● - ● +	21	12	0	5292	0	3969
AS 14524	+ ● ● - - + - ● -	21	12	0	5292	0	3969
AS 14525	+ - ● ● ● - + -	21	12	0	5292	0	3969
AS 14526	+ - ● ● ● + - -	21	12	0	5292	0	3969
AS 14647	+ - ○ ○ ○ - ○ + + -	21	12	9	5292	3969	0
AS 14648	+ - ○ ○ ○ + ○ - -	21	12	9	5292	3969	0
AS 14649	+ ○ ○ - - + ○ - ○ +	21	12	9	5292	3969	0
AS 14650	+ ○ ○ - + - ○ - ○ -	21	12	9	5292	3969	0
Ref.	Sequence	(b)					
		n	n_\pm	n_O	ζ_\pm	ζ_O	ζ_\bullet
NN 35	+ - - ○ + ○ -	15	12	3	2700	675	0
NN 36	+ ○ - - + + -	15	12	3	2700	675	0
NN 26014	+ - ● - ● ● + ● + -	21	12	0	5292	0	3969
NN 26015	+ ● ● - ● - + ● + -	21	12	0	5292	0	3969
NN 26122	+ - ○ - ○ ○ ○ + ○ + -	21	12	9	5292	3969	0
NN 26123	+ ○ ○ - ○ - + ○ + -	21	12	9	5292	3969	0
Ref.	Sequence	(c)					
		n	n_\pm	n_O	ζ_\pm	ζ_O	ζ_\bullet
NN 6278	+ ○ ○ - - ○ + - + -	20	12	8	4800	3200	0
NN 6279	+ - ○ ○ + - ○ ○ - ○	20	12	8	4800	3200	0

(d)

Ref.	Sequence	<i>n</i>	<i>n</i> _±	<i>n</i> _o	ζ_{\pm}	ζ_o	ζ_{\bullet}
NN 2858	+ ○ ○ ○ - - ○ ○ - + ○ + ○ ○ ○ ○ - - + ○	19	10	9	3610	3249	0
NN 2859	+ ○ - - ○ ○ ○ + ○ + ○ - ○ + - - + ○ ○	19	10	9	3610	3249	0
NN 2860	+ ○ ○ ○ - ○ - - + ○ + ○ ○ ○ + - ○ + - ○	19	10	9	3610	3249	0
NN 4320	+ - ○ - + ○ + - - ○ + ○ + - - + + - ○	19	14	5	5054	1805	0
NN 6280	+ - ○ - ○ ○ ○ + ○ + - ○ + ○ - + - - ○ + ○	20	12	8	4800	3200	0
NN 6281	+ ○ - - ○ ○ ○ + ○ + - ○ + - ○ - + ○ + - ○	20	12	8	4800	3200	0
NN 6282	+ ○ ○ ○ - - + ○ ○ + - + ○ ○ ○ + - + - ○	20	12	8	4800	3200	0
NN 8271	+ - - + ○ ○ - ○ ○ + + ○ - - + + - - + ○	20	16	4	6400	1600	0
NN 8272	+ - - + ○ ○ + ○ - - ○ - + + + + - - - + ○	20	16	4	6400	1600	0
NN 8273	+ - + - ○ ○ - ○ ○ + - ○ + + - - + + - ○	20	16	4	6400	1600	0
NN 8274	+ - - + ○ ○ + ○ - - ○ + - + + - + + - ○	20	16	4	6400	1600	0
NN 26124	+ - ○ - ○ + ○ ○ ○ ○ - + + + - - ○ - ○ + ○	21	12	9	5292	3969	0
NN 26125	+ - ○ ○ ○ - ○ ○ + + - - + ○ ○ ○ + ○ - - + ○	21	12	9	5292	3969	0
NN 26126	+ ○ - - ○ + ○ ○ ○ + - - ○ + ○ - + + ○ - ○	21	12	9	5292	3969	0

(e)

Ref.	Sequence	<i>n</i>	<i>n</i> _±	<i>n</i> _o	ζ_{\pm}	ζ_o	ζ_{\bullet}
NS 9	+ - ○ - - + + + ○ + - - - + ○ - +	17	14	3	4046	867	0
NS 10	+ - ○ + - - - + ○ + + + - - ○ - +	17	14	3	4046	867	0

(f)

Ref.	Sequence	<i>n</i>	<i>n</i> _±	<i>n</i> _o	ζ_{\pm}	ζ_o	ζ_{\bullet}
SS 756	+ ○ ○ ○ - - - ○ + ○ + ○ + ○ + ○ ○ +	21	12	9	5292	3969	0
SS 757	+ - ○ ○ ○ - ○ + - + ○ + - + ○ - ○ ○ - +	21	12	9	5292	3969	0