

Scotland's Strategy for High-Quality Educator Preparation

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WORLD CHANGING GLASGOW





## **Objectives**

- Consider examples of Scotland's response to the evolving needs of the profession
- Expand opportunities for dialogue across systems through sharing of practices, policies, and professional standards
- Better understand educator preparation in contexts other than our own through a case story

Strand I: Addressing the Evolving

**Needs of Education** 

Session Type: Case Stories

What resonates?
What connections?



# The Story

- Plot
- Setting
- Characters
- Point of view
- Conflict
- Resolution



### **A Conflict**



Executive Director of Education Douglas Hutchison Education Services Glasgow City Council City Chambers East Building 40 John Street Glasgow G1 1JL

Tuesday 21 February 2023

Dear Parent/Carer

#### Teachers' Industrial Action - school closure information for families

I am writing once again to let you know about the next round of teacher strikes that will impact on our primary, secondary and ASL schools.

Several teacher unions have announced further industrial action and our primary, secondary and ASL schools will be closed to pupils on the following days:

#### Tuesday 28 February

#### Wednesday 1 March

This is because we do not know in advance how many teachers will take part in the action and wanted to give you as much notice as possible to make alternative arrangements.

The intention is that our standalone nurseries and nursery classes will open as normal.

I understand that this continues to cause disruption to families and that parents and carers are concerned about the impact on their children.

Our hope is that a satisfactory resolution can be found as the national talks continue between the unions, the Scottish Government and COSLA.

The industrial action next week is in addition to the targeted strikes affecting the City's southside constituency. Schools in this area are communicating directly with their families on any local arrangements.

I will continue to keep you updated on any new information and please follow the Council's communication channels for the latest news.

Yours sincerely



Devolution (1998)

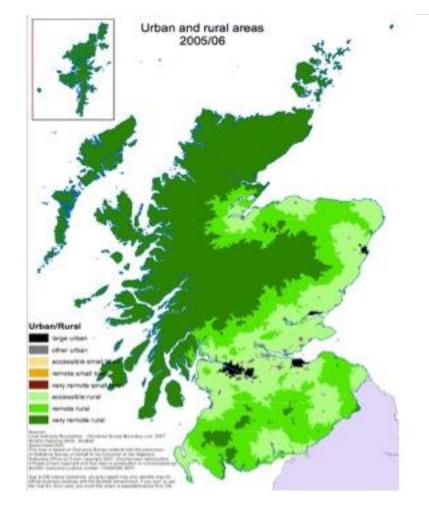
Devolved powers includes education but not defence or national security



The United Kingdom







### Scotland in numbers

- 5.2 million population
- 32 education authorities
- 2,531 schools
- Primary schools: 1994
- Secondary schools: 358
- Special schools: 109
- 705,874 pupils
- 54,193 teachers based in school early learning settings

Source: Teacher Census 2022



### The Characters













The General Teaching Council for Scotland

Comhairle Choitcheann Teagaisg na h-Alba























#### Let's Talk Scottish Education





#TalkScottishEducation

# **Educational Setting**



# Scotland's largest teaching union rejects latest pay offer

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### A very quick guide to Nicola Sturgeon's resignation

SNP leadership contest 2023





SQA gathers thousands of views on National Qualifications in 2022



### Scotland in the wider UK context

**England**: ITT Market Review; role of Ofsted; alternative and fast track approaches; multi academy provision; Office for Students

**Wales**: new 'co-constructed' curriculum; profession 'skilled up' in advance to deliver; 'pioneer schools (early adopters); restructuring of teacher education provision

**Northern Ireland**: impacted by political stalemate and suspension of devolved assembly; series of reviews of education; legacy of a system designed to serve the needs of 'both communities' = duplication, over supply, and teacher un / underemployment

#### The Scottish Education System

#### EARLY LEARNING PRIMARY SCHOOL AND CHILDCARE - Funded for eligible 2 year olds 7 years - P1-P7 and all children aged 3 and 4. 393,957 pupils Entitlement of 600 hours per 2.005 schools year, with an expansion to 1,140 25.651 teachers hours currently being phased in. Pupil teacher ratio 15.4 Not compulsory, but 95% of eligible children aged 3 and 4 14.0% P1-P3 in classes of 18 registered. or fewer 90.126 registrations in Sep '20. 72% of P1. P4 and P7 pupils (combined) achieved . 5,015 teachers, graduates and expected level in literacy and staff working towards graduate 79% in numeracy qualifications delivering funded ELC in September 2020. Average expenditure per pupil per year £5,451 Total expenditure of £501m on pre-primary education in 2018-19. SECONDARY SCHOOL **Broad General Education** Senior Phase Up to 3 years – \$4-\$6 ■ 3 years - S1-S3 132,248 pupils 168,706 pupils 358 schools 61 2% of school leavers were in S6, 26,8% in S5 and 11,9% in 24.077 teachers (all secondary) 60.5% of 2018/19 school Pupil teacher ratio 12.5 (all leavers achieved 1+ passes at secondary) SCOF 6 or better 88% of S3 pupils achieved 92.9% of leavers in a positive expected level in literacy and destination 9 months after 90% in numeracy leaving shool

#### Post school destinations

Positive destinations includes higher education, further education, training, voluntary work, employment and Personal Skills Development.





3 -18 curriculum

https://www.education.gov.scot/media/p04pgit2/four-capacities-cards.pdf



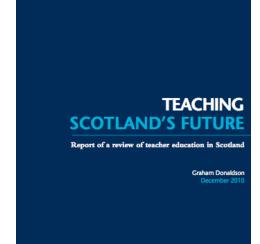
### **Teacher Education in Scotland**

- University-based; fully funded initial teacher education
- Programme accreditation by GTCS
- Scottish Council of Deans of Education
- Strategic Board for Teacher Education
- Scottish Education Council
- International Council of Education Advisers

## Career progression

- Teacher Induction Scheme
- Guaranteed one year salaried post
- Reduced teaching timetable
- Mentor
- ➤ 2019: Introduction of Lead Teacher (n=5)
- Accomplished Teaching =
   Chartered Teacher (until 2012)





"Teacher education should, as an integral part of that endeavour, address the need to build the capacity of teachers, irrespective of career stage, to have high levels of pedagogical expertise, including deep knowledge of what they are teaching; to be self-evaluative; to be able to work in partnership with other professionals; and to engage directly with well-researched innovation."

Donaldson Report (2011)



### School of Education, UoG

### Our vision:

The School of Education is committed to social justice in education and to education research and practice of the highest quality. We aspire to be a world leader in addressing the contemporary educational issues of our times and to making a difference for society's most vulnerable and educationally disadvantaged.

# **Teacher Preparation Programmes**Masters Qualification with Teaching

- Masters in Design and Technological Education (Undergraduate entry)
- Masters in Education (Undergraduate entry)
- Postgraduate Diploma in Education (Primary and Secondary)



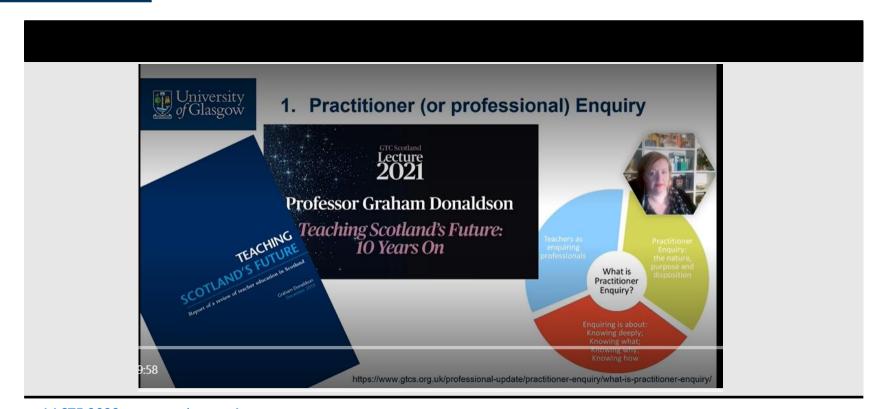
# Sharing of Practices in Teacher Ed



- 1. Practitioner Enquiry (within CLPL)
- 2. Learning for Sustainability (LfS) provision
- 3. Continuous improvement through self-evaluation
- 4. MQUITE project
- 5. Comparative policy analysis teaching for OUR future



# 1. Practitioner Enquiry





## **Practitioner Enquiry**

# Ms Jennifer Andrew, Principal Teacher





## 2. Learning for Sustainability Provision

"meeting the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs." (UN, 1987)

"Sustainability is safeguarding the natural environment while progressing toward equitable and just conditions for current and future generations." (Centre for Sustainable Solutions)

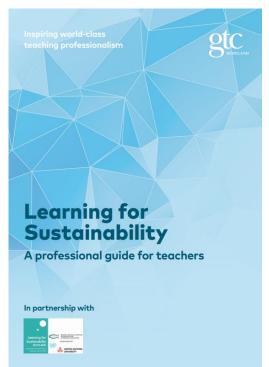


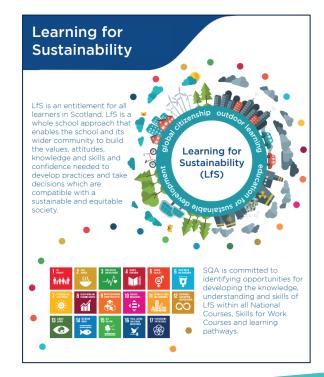




# Alignment Across Policy – a unique approach







# 1.1 Professional Values

- Embracing global educational and social values of sustainability, equality, equity, and justice and recognising children's rights
- Committing to social justice through fair, transparent, inclusive, and sustainable policies and practices in relation to protected characteristics, (age, disability, gender reassignment, marriage and civil partnership, pregnancy and maternity, race, religion and belief, sex, sexual orientation) and intersectionality.
- Valuing, as well as respecting, social, ecological, cultural, religious, and racial diversity and promoting the principles and practices of sustainable development and local and global citizenship for all learners.
- Respecting individual difference and supporting learners' understanding of themselves, others and their contribution to the development and sustainability of a diverse and inclusive society.

### 2.1.3 Have a depth of knowledge and understanding of Curriculum Design

# Professional Actions

As a registered teacher you are required to demonstrate a depth of knowledge and understanding of:

— principles of curriculum design and how these can be applied to learning in different sectors and context.

principles of curriculum design and how these can be applied to learning in different sectors and contexts;
 theory and practical skills required in curricular areas as set out in current national and local guidelines;

the value of learning beyond curricular areas/subject boundaries and of cross curricular subjects, e.g. literacy, numeracy and health and wellbeing, Learning for Sustainability and digital literacy;

processes used to change and develop the curriculum;
 curriculum content and its relevance to the education of every learner;

■ interdisciplinary learning between curricular areas, stages and/or sectors;

 the skills and competencies that comprise teacher digital literacy and know how to embed digital technologies to enhance teaching and learning; and

the need to take account of learners with additional support needs.

### 3.1.3 Effectively utilise partnerships for learning and wellbeing

#### Professional Actions

As a registered teacher to demonstrate your professional skills and abilities you are required to:

- contribute to a rights-respecting culture where learners meaningfully participate in decisions related to their learning, wellbeing, learning environment and their school;
- create and sustain effective working relationships with colleagues, parents/carers, families, wider school
  community and partner agencies, to support learning and wellbeing across the school and taking a lead
  role when appropriate;
- establish opportunities for parents/carers to participate in decisions about their child's learning;
- practise self-care and support the wellbeing of others seeking support where necessary;
- develop partnerships which:
  - support decision-making that is compatible with a sustainable future in a just and equitable world;
  - connect learners to their dependence on the natural world and develop their sense of belonging to both the local and global community; and
  - connect relevance of learning to skills for life, learning and work.



## curriculum for excellence

Planet Earth (continued)					
	Early	First	Second	Third	Fourth
Energy sources and sustainability  Learners explore types, sources and uses of energy and develop their understanding of how energy is transferred and conserved. They consider the relevance of these concepts to everyday life. They explore the nature and sustainability of energy sources and discuss benefits and assess possible risks to form an informed view of responsible energy use.	I have experienced, used and described a wide range of toys and common appliances. I can say 'what makes it go' and say what they do when they work.  SCN 0-04a	I am aware of different types of energy around me and can show their importance to everyday life and my survival. SCN 1-04a	By considering examples where energy is conserved, I can identify the energy source, how it is transferred and ways of reducing wasted energy.  SCN 2-04a  Through exploring non-renewable energy sources, I can describe how they are used in Scotland today and express an informed view on the implications for their future use.  SCN 2-04b	I can use my knowledge of the different ways in which heat is transferred between hot and cold objects and the thermal conductivity of materials to improve energy efficiency in buildings or other systems.  SCN 3-04a  By investigating renewable energy sources and taking part in practical activities to harness them, I can discuss their benefits and potential problems.  SCN 3-04b	By contributing to an investigation on different ways of meeting society's energy needs, I can express an informed view on the risks and benefits of different energy sources, including those produced from plants.  SCN 4-04a  Through investigation, I can explain the formation and use of fossil fuels and contribute to discussions on the responsible use and conservation of finite resources.
			I can investigate the use and development of renewable and sustainable energy to gain an awareness of their growing importance in Scotland or beyond.		



### 3. Continuous Improvement Through Self-Evaluation

### Area 1: Leadership and enhancement

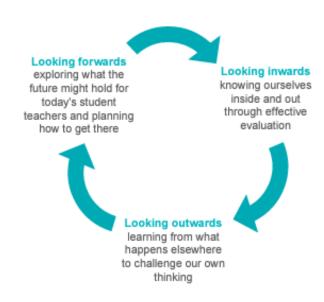
- Quality Assurance processes in Higher Education
- Leadership for enhancement
- Evaluation leading to enhancement
- Student contribution to enhancement

### Area 2: Student experience

- Values and Professional Commitment
- Student experience of curriculum
- Student experience of academic and pastoral support
- Student experience of partnerships
- Student knowledge and understanding of safeguarding, wellbeing, equality and inclusion.

#### Area 3: Outcomes for students

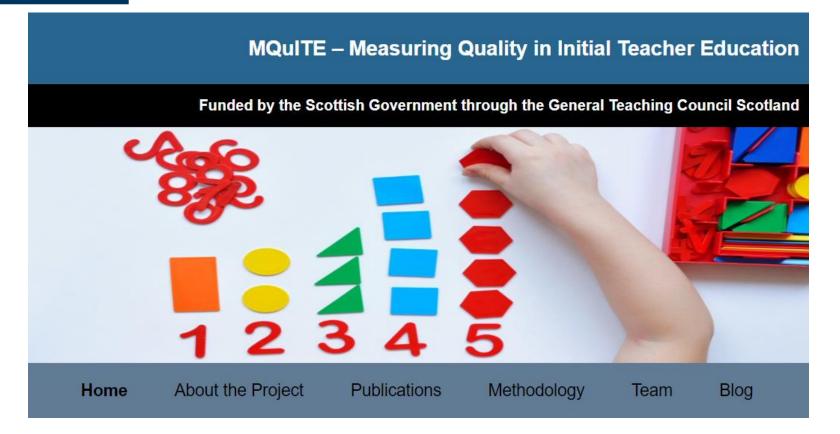
- Meeting the requirements of professional standards
- Developing effective pedagogy
- Commitment to career-long professional learning





## 4. MQUITE







# 5. Comparative Policy Analysis

### **Policy Drivers**

- Curriculum for Excellence (CfE)
- Standards for Provisional Registration
- Getting it Right for Every Child (GIRFEC)
- Developing the Young Workforce (DYW)
- Better Relationships, Better Learning, Better Behaviour 2013

### **Key Reports**

- Donaldson Report
- Muir Report
- Morgan Report
- Career Pathways Report



# A Cliff Hanger

REIMAGINING ew socia OUR FUTURES contract for TOGETHER





**Dunnottar Castle** 



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# Thank you!

University of Glasgow Reception



## Reception hosted by The School of Education

You are invited to the University of Glasgow's networking reception on February 25, 2023, the American Association of Colleges for Teacher **Education (AACTE)** Annual Meeting.

Please register via Eventbrite:

https://www.eventbrite.com/ e/aacte-2023-university-ofglasgow-networking-eventtickets-507321932557

https://aacte.org/

Date: Saturday, February 25, 2023

Time:

5:30-7:00pm CST

Location:

JW Marriott Indianapolis. Room - see conference schedule



