

## References to central figure.

- 1) Zannad F, Ferreira JP, Pocock SJ, Zeller C, Anker SD, Butler J, Filippatos G, Hauske SJ, Brueckmann M, Pfarr E, Schnee J, Wanner C, Packer M. Cardiac and Kidney Benefits of Empagliflozin in Heart Failure Across the Spectrum of Kidney Function: Insights From EMPEROR-Reduced. *Circulation*. 2021;143(4):310-321.
- 2) Jhund PS, Solomon SD, Docherty KF, Heerspink HJL, Anand IS, Böhm M, Chopra V, de Boer RA, Desai AS, Ge J, Kitakaze M, Merkley B, O'Meara E, Shou M, Tereshchenko S, Verma S, Vinh PN, Inzucchi SE, Køber L, Kosiborod MN, Martinez FA, Ponikowski P, Sabatine MS, Bengtsson O, Langkilde AM, Sjöstrand M, McMurray JJV. Efficacy of Dapagliflozin on Renal Function and Outcomes in Patients With Heart Failure With Reduced Ejection Fraction: Results of DAPA-HF. *Circulation*. 2021;143(4):298-309.
- 3) Damman K, Gori M, Claggett B, Jhund PS, Senni M, Lefkowitz MP, Prescott MF, Shi VC, Rouleau JL, Swedberg K, Zile MR, Packer M, Desai AS, Solomon SD, McMurray JJV. Renal Effects and Associated Outcomes During Angiotensin-Nepriylsin Inhibition in Heart Failure. *JACC Heart Fail*. 2018;6(6):489-498.
- 4) Kotecha D, Gill SK, Flather MD, Holmes J, Packer M, Rosano G, Böhm M, McMurray JJV, Wikstrand J, Anker SD, van Veldhuisen DJ, Manzano L, von Lueder TG, Rigby AS, Andersson B, Kjekshus J, Wedel H, Ruschitzka F, Cleland JGF, Damman K, Redon J, Coats AJS; Beta-Blockers in Heart Failure Collaborative Group. Impact of Renal Impairment on Beta-Blocker Efficacy in Patients With Heart Failure. *J Am Coll Cardiol*. 2019;74(23):2893-2904.
- 5) Eschalier R, McMurray JJ, Swedberg K, van Veldhuisen DJ, Krum H, Pocock SJ, Shi H, Vincent J, Rossignol P, Zannad F, Pitt B; EMPHASIS-HF Investigators. Safety and efficacy of eplerenone in patients at high risk for hyperkalemia and/or worsening renal function: analyses of the EMPHASIS-HF study subgroups (Eplerenone in Mild Patients Hospitalization And Survival Study in Heart Failure). *J Am Coll Cardiol*. 2013;62(17):1585-93.
- 6) Vardeny O, Wu DH, Desai A, Rossignol P, Zannad F, Pitt B, Solomon SD; RALES Investigators. Influence of baseline and worsening renal function on efficacy of spironolactone in patients With severe heart failure: insights from RALES (Randomized Aldactone Evaluation Study). *J Am Coll Cardiol*. 2012;60(20):2082-9.