

**Y PROSIECT CAMAU: SYBSIDIAREDD A  
PHARTNERIAETH  
THE CAMAU PROJECT: SUBSIDIARITY &  
PARTNERSHIP**

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# **CAMAU: SYBSIDIAREDD A PHARTNERIAETH**

## **CAMAU: SUBSIDIARITY AND PARTNERSHIP**

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### **Overview**

- **The principle of ‘Subsidiarity’ for the new curriculum in Wales**
- **Establishing partnerships & collaboration**
- **Research, evidence and informed decision-making**
- **Critical reflections on partnerships and educational research**

# THE PRINCIPLE OF SUBSIDIARITY

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- **Subsidiarity:** ‘...commanding the confidence of all, while encouraging appropriate ownership and decision making by those closest to the teaching and learning process’ (*Successful Futures*, p.14)
- **Critical to a curriculum which is authentic and effective for Wales.**
- **Scotland (CfE):** Efforts were made, but not systemically integrated into the development process.
- **Sybsidiaredd:** ‘...yn ennyn hyder ym mhawb, gan gymell perchenogaeth briodol a phenderfynu gan y rheini sydd agosaf at y broses addysgu a dysgu’ (*Dyfodol Llwyddiannus* t.14)

# THE PRINCIPLE OF SUBSIDIARITY

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- **Successful Futures:**
  - ‘Reverse delegation’, Charles Handy.
  - Power stays as close as possible to action.
  - Mutual trust and confidence in people to arrive at the best course of action for Wales.
  - Not about empowerment but rather about the placement of power.
- **Recommendation 62:** *“The change strategy associated with the Review should apply the principle of subsidiarity, encouraging local ownership and responsibility within a clear national framework of expectation and support.”*
- **Challenge:** *To reflected this in the interactions between research, policy and practice.*
- **Dyfodol Llwyddiannus:**

# ESTABLISHING PARTNERSHIPS AND COLLABORATION

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- **Contexts of Partnership & Complexity of Landscape**
  - **Within the CAMAU Team: towards a 'synergy' of strengths**
  - **Beyond the CAMUA Team: wider development programme**
- ***Within the CAMAU Research Team:***
  - **Principal Investigator in each university**
  - **Research Leads in each university**
  - **Fusing expertise in research, local & cultural knowledge and subject/domain expertise.**
  - **Independent Advisory Group**
  - **Professorial Consultants**

# ESTABLISHING PARTNERSHIPS AND COLLABORATION

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## *Beyond the CAMAU Team*

- **Agents within the change process:  
Opportunities & Challenges**
  - **Teachers as research collaborators  
(teacher and pupil voice)**
  - **Not privileging the English or  
Welsh Language**
  - **Power, perceptions & trust: shared  
understanding of University roles**
  - **Joint Planning: Welsh Government  
& Consortia AoLE Leads**

# RESEARCH, EVIDENCE & INFORMED DECISION- MAKING

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- **Adopting approach of ‘Participatory Research’ (Bergold & Thomas, 2012)**
  - **Teacher/Pupil Voice, Research Review, Policy Review**
- **How we work with teachers:**
  - **Locating formation of proposals and decisions in the purview of those closest to teaching and learning.**
  - **The role of evidence and expertise in development**
    - **Avoiding ‘Research vs. Expertise’ (Biesta, 2007)**
    - **Exploring what educational research and evidence can and cannot do**
    - **Cultivating research ‘traction’ within the development process.**
  - **Scaffolded Tasks (to reveal understandings of learning progression – insight data)**

# RESEARCH, EVIDENCE & INFORMED DECISION- MAKING

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- **Teacher Choice & Grouping**
- **Time1-Time2-Time3**
- **CoRes (Conceptual Representations)**
- **More and Less Developed Task  
Performance**
- **Capture Methods**

# RESEARCH, EVIDENCE & INFORMED DECISION- MAKING

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**'Insight' data suggests:**

- **Though challenging, there is some evidence that Teachers were able to move towards describing learning progression (activity expectations > to underlying learning)**
- **Consistency and form varied within and between AoLEs with interrogation of real pupil work appearing helpful in minimising abstraction.**
- **Nature of AoLE, pupil work chosen and broader Welsh educational context can influence how teachers consider learning progression.**
- **Teacher engagement: 'revealing but demanding', smaller groups appear more effective, can be supported by technology,**

# CRITICAL REFLECTIONS ON PARTNERSHIPS & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

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- **Further development of teacher researcher role**
- **Balance & Support: Maintaining subsidiarity with dependent areas of development**
- **Varying nature of collaboration and partnerships between characteristically different AoLEs**
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# CYFEIRNODAU REFERENCES

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Bergold, Jarg & Thomas, Stefan (2012). Participatory Research Methods: A Methodological Approach in Motion. *Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research*, 13(1)

Biesta, Gert (2007). Why "what works" won't work: Evidence-based practice and the democratic deficit in educational research. *Educational Theory* 57 (1):1-22